

विद्या प्रसारक मंडळ
स्थापना • नीपाळा • ठाणे

व्ही. पी. एम्.

दिशा

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ghmXHs`

{ej U - qMVm Am{U qMVZ

ndnV\$` nma HsbI \$nMr ghmXeHs` gfv Anbr Anhv. `mghmXeHsV {ej U j d nV AZbt\$ à` nV Prbo na\$wAZbt\$ _p^v ay AUmhr AZinfVM Anhv. `mnyndarb Vn6Jogdnzm_rhrV AgVnV, na\$wày {^OV RalE` nVM {hV AgUnè` mg\$-SYVnVr _nz{gH\$Vm{ZUmPH\$ Vn6JoH\$ntE` mngyZ E` nzm nandf mH\$avo

bnS`_bt\$noA` m H\$naH\$Z ~ZdUnè` m {ej UnÖVrV gdnzmM ~Xb hdm Agè` nZo ndnV\$` nma H\$ni nV Sx amYnH\$UZ g{Vr, _X(b` na g{Vr, H\$Rnar Am` nV, ZdrZ ej {UH\$YmU B. H\$nr à` EZ Prbo Znr Ago Znr. `mgd`a` EZner g\$-SYV i` °\$Mr VÁKVm, E` nVohvYhkd rb n{UH\$M hnv na\$w` mgd`dnVnVrV {ej UnA` maMZV ~Xb hnv Jbo Are` _mì ~XbomZnr. Znr ahUmì bm, Om{VH\$H\$UnA` maO`m`wì oH\$nr ~m-VrV Am`_bnV ~XbUoAndí` H\$ ~Zmì bm bnVboAnho nU _j ^naVr {ej U nÖVrV Anój V AgUmam nd` \$g\$enV ZnMm Ame` , OrdZn{^_wì VmAnUÉ` nMr _nz{gH\$Vm AUmhr Znr.

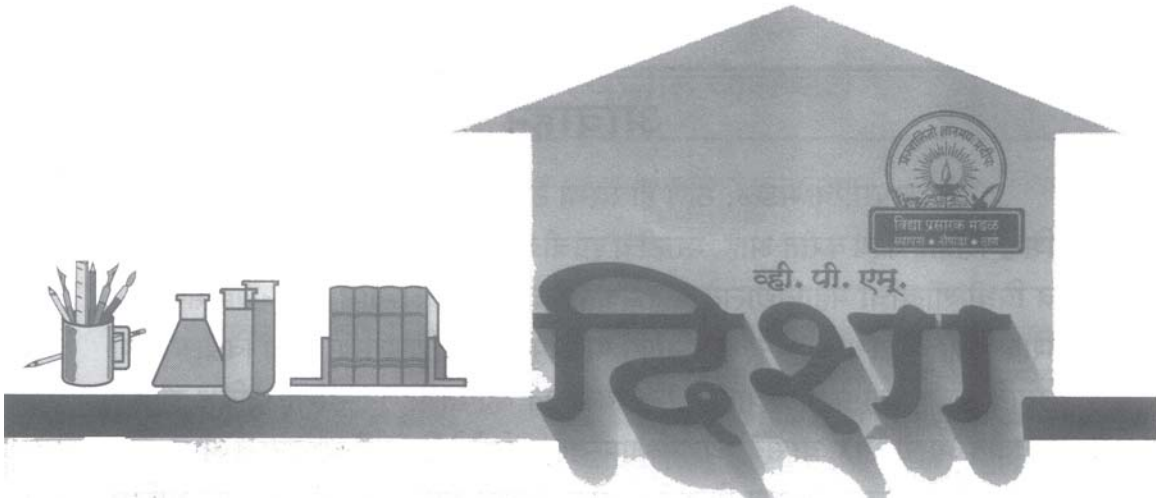
Oo H\$U_yvMo` m-m-VMo{dMna \Sha ñni>Anhv. AmVZ ~nha` wq {dH\$gV hnv oahUOo{ej Ua{H\$ m AemeãXnV WnS` nV Vn6n\$Vm` B. `mgd`ej U VÁK d {ej U qMVH\$Zr {ej U i` gmì n{^_wì , OrdZn{^_wì AgE` nMr JaO ñni>Hlor Anho AemOrdZ ñn{e{dnMmAWeg_Ondy ;` nd` nMm Agb Va H\$ni nMm g\$^Z gn6V m JvVnA` m_nù` _nVZ ZdrZ OrdZn{^_wì VÁ` m{XemOnUz ;` m` m bnVrb.

knZ nñVH\$ Zgnq hoI aoAgboVar OrdZnMoknZ nñVH\$ZM OnUz ;` mì bm hdo nñVH\$Mr OmJm hr ndV\$` AnhoAn{U B\$azQ>ho_nù` _ dol i oAnho JvVnV knZnMmenV KvzmAZbt\$ {Xemñni>hnv OnVnV. XkEimZo {ej U j d mer g\$-SYV anA` d amì` mnr {ZU` KUnè` m` \$Um` mgdnmgz Xp Anhv, VgM anhyBpANV Anhv. {ej UnMm i` nma Prtom Aer AnS>H\$Umao{H\$Vrhr AnS>H\$anV, OrdZn` nVr {ej UnMoàE` j` nR>;` mì bm OJnVè` mnaE` nV gfvWm{dnUZnA` mhvZM OJ qOH\$ni bm{ZKnè` m Anhv.



ngm` XnZ

AmVn\$ {dcenĒ_Hp Xa| & `W| dnt½ k| Vnfmdo&VnfmqZ _O Únclo&ngm` XnZ h| && 1 &&
OoI i nM/r ì` H\$O> gn\$no& V` mgĒH\$ _u a{V dntno&^Vn\$nañna| nSno& _jĪ OrdnoMo&&2 &&
XfaVnMo{V{ _a Onchno& {dce ñdY_Ġj} nntnnoOnoOodn\$N> VnoV| bntnno& nnt(UOnV && 3 &&
dfV gH\$ì _\$i r & Bpda{ZōnM/r _n\$X` mi r & AZdaV ^y_\$i r & ^QVw^Vn\$&& 4 &&
MbmH\$ēnVē\$MoAmad & MVZmqMVm_UrMoJn\$Ī & ~ntVoVoAUĠ & nr` fnMo&&5 &&
MĠ_oOoAbn\$Z & _nV\$>OoVnmhrZ & Vogdnfir gXmg, nZ & gnō aohm/w && 6 &&
qH\$-hZmgdĠgnt r & nJhnd\$Z {Vhr bntn\$` & ^{00noAmXnēI t & AI \$SV &&7 &&
An(U J\$VnmOrqd` o& {deft bntn\$` B` | & Nīiñi`>{dO` | & hnoAmcl Or && 8 &&
`W āhUo{dídó dandno& hmhnbĠ XnZngndno& `W| da| kmZXoĪno& gnt `m Ontbm && 9 &&



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<p>gñmKH\$ Sñ {dO` ~6H\$</p> <p>Hñm Af\$mar gñmKH\$ I r. _nbZ nnRH\$</p> <p>"{Xeni àma\$ Oib; 1996 (df©11 do/ Af\$ 8 dm)</p> <p>Hñm me` {dUmàgmaH\$ \$i Sñ ~6H\$ {dUm \$Xa ZnnnSñ RñJo- 400 602 XgÜdZr : 2542 6270 www.vpmthane.org</p> <p>_DU nwi : na\šO>qàOg? Zr~m-mXJmñ6> RñJo XgÜdZr : 2534 1291 2541 3546 Email : perfectprints@gmail.com</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">AZH\$_{UH\$m</p> <table border="0"> <tr> <td>1) I r AaqdXnZr Camer ~mi Jbibr ñdbZo</td> <td>eš~m_R></td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2) `wH\$Vu - Sñ n[a`m_nogar</td> <td>{deni mXenn\$o</td> <td>7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3) ^naVr` gñH\$Vr - ~rO, _nšob d gmYZm</td> <td>`edy gnZo</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4) Xh È` nqJVm</td> <td>gnp _nbVr XolYa</td> <td>17</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5) JrVnB©Zr{V H\$Vm (^nd 3 am) - {ednOrand ^ndo</td> <td>Anem[^So</td> <td>19</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6) hnò _r dnmZ H\$Vno!</td> <td>E_? EZ?àhmi o</td> <td>21</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7) {ej U - EH\$ qMVZ</td> <td>Xİmi` Jnd</td> <td>24</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8) enbò {ej U - i`m»` nA`mg^m?</td> <td>_nbZ nnRH\$</td> <td>29</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9) n[aga dnm?</td> <td></td> <td>33</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10) adrÍÐ _ZZ : EH\$ AV_? AZr d !</td> <td>_nbZ nnRH\$</td> <td>39</td> </tr> </table> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p>`mAf\$ñV i` °\$Pncr _VoÈ` mcd H\$M/d; {°\$H\$_VoAgz È` m_Vn?er gñmKH\$ gh_V AgVrcM AgoZnhr.</p> </div>	1) I r AaqdXnZr Camer ~mi Jbibr ñdbZo	eš~m_R>	3	2) `wH\$Vu - Sñ n[a`m_nogar	{deni mXenn\$o	7	3) ^naVr` gñH\$Vr - ~rO, _nšob d gmYZm	`edy gnZo	10	4) Xh È` nqJVm	gnp _nbVr XolYa	17	5) JrVnB©Zr{V H\$Vm (^nd 3 am) - {ednOrand ^ndo	Anem[^So	19	6) hnò _r dnmZ H\$Vno!	E_? EZ?àhmi o	21	7) {ej U - EH\$ qMVZ	Xİmi` Jnd	24	8) enbò {ej U - i`m»` nA`mg^m?	_nbZ nnRH\$	29	9) n[aga dnm?		33	10) adrÍÐ _ZZ : EH\$ AV_? AZr d !	_nbZ nnRH\$	39
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I r AaqdXmZr Camer ~mi Jbbr ñdBZo

(bd ñH\$ nmMdm)

ñolr AaqdX ñH\$ mMa[alMmniTsb ^mJ `WoxW AnhnV - gñmKH\$

I r AaqdXmZr Camer ~mi Jbbr ñdBZo -

ñhboñdBZ- ^maVr` ñdnV\$` AnU ^maVr` Eë` {i dÿ XUmohñVH\$maH\$ AnXnoZ. AnO ^maV ñdVñ PnbmAnho naYñE` nZoEH\$Ed àná HñbboZnhr. npluMmqhXw ngb_nZ OnVr` ^k BVH\$ñNT>>PnbmAnho H\$ OuyH\$ñhr VoanOH\$` XfOem XeniMoXmZ H\$ñ` Mo ^mJ hnd\$Z anñhoAnhv. VoahUVnV- {d^mOZ `sna H\$ñi {OH\$VmH\$ñ_mZ` o`E`m`ir o^maV Xw`P hñB. Zhr H\$oh hñVrb. naH\$` AnH\$` Untbm AdH\$ne {i b. AÿJÿ {dH\$ng I b. {d^mOZ Zi>Pnbm nñhOo EH\$Ed àná Pnbm nñhOo d VohñB. ^maVnA` m CAAdbVgnR\$ VoAndí` H\$ Anho

XgaoñdBZ- _mzd gñH\$VrA` màJVrA` mH\$ñ nP ñdrH\$ñablor O~m~Xnar nZ: ñdrH\$ñE` mgnR\$ Anfe` nMo nZ`eÉVnZ d ~ÿ {d_nMZ, ^maVnbn` nVrb H\$ñhr dnOñ CMbnd` nMmAnho d hñH\$ñ` Ono_nZod H\$V`JnarZoh\$bo nñhOo VoAnO gñe\$ PnbmAnho E` nA` m_YoH\$ñ g\$ñ` VmAnhv AnU ani`S; m_Yo^maV H\$ñVñVnZ KD\$ eHñb ho{XIX{eV HñboOmV Anho

Vgao ñdBZ- A{I b _mzd OmVrgnR\$ {dembVa CAAdbVa AnU CXmM OrdZ {dH\$ng nmdE` mgnR\$ EH\$ ~m n[añVr ahUÿ OJmMoEH\$H\$U - _mzdOmVrMoEH\$H\$U AnO _mñeA Anho E` m_Ü` o ^maVnZoEH\$` hEdny`y` H\$ñKé` mg àna\$ HñomAnho EH\$EdmMr EH\$ ZdrZ ^mZm _mzdOmVrA` m _ZnMm H\$-Om KBB.

AnU I r EH\$ ñdBZ - ^maVnMr OJnbnm AnÜ` mE`_H\$XWJr. VoAmVrM gñe\$ PnbmAnho AZñH\$ XKQZmKSÿ AgVnZnhr ^maVnH\$SaA{YH\$ñYH\$bnñH\$Mo Sñi o AmeZo bnJÿ anñhoAnhv. ^maVnA` m Hñdi {eH\$duRmMm ZìhoVa E` nA` m AÿampE`_H\$ AnU AnÜ` mE`_H\$ àE` j gñYZ _mñññhr Am` dñT` m à_nUnV KñVbm OnD\$ bnJbm Anho

edOMo ñdBZ- _mzdmbm CfVa AnU {denbVa MñZaV CMbÿ ZD\$ eHñb Aer {dH\$ng H\$`mVrb nñM`r nñ`ar MT`Jo AnE`[dídngmZo hr CÉH\$ñVr gñe` hñJna Agè` nZovVbr ^maVnZoAnÜ` àaUm {Xbr nñhOo ^maVnA` m`P`Vm{XZm_Yohmgd`Ane` _r nñhV Anho

H\$ñ` bd Z -

I r AaqdX EH\$Xm ahUnbo - 'r H\$dr AnU anOH\$ñUr hñVno VídknZr ZihVno Varhr I r AaqdX gñJÿ`OJnbnm VoàW_V: `ñolr AnU VídknZr ahUÿM knV Anhv. ^maVr` B{Vhng` m{df` nMo{dUnVU E` nZm anOH\$ñUr ahUÿ Ani I VnV. AnU `snaM WñS` nZm VoH\$dr ahUÿ`_nhrV Anhv.'

I r AaqdX M[aImléZ àW` anOH\$` Zÿ/a` ñolr d VídknZr AgM Ani I boOmVnV. E` nZr Bñb\$`Ü` o VgM ~SñJnV AgVnZmVnS`H\$ñ` bd Z Hñbo naYñVo _hñZ`H\$dr d _nR`H\$ñ` bd Z H\$e\$ eH\$UmaoAnhv ho CeramÜ` nZnV `Vo E` nñMo`i` CXmM H\$ñ` "gn{dIr'

hoAnho Ir AaqdXmZr OY^a AJXr edOx^H\$ni`
bd Z H\$bo E`nMo^mclny^H\$ni` AE`y gKa Anho
E`nV E`nA`m gju` Ni`Mm AZw^d fine^Ni`sg nSVmo
~SnuM E`nZr àXrK^dUZnE`H\$H\$ni` o{b{hbr "àO
AnfU _E`y, "Cd@r'. E`nZr AZbH\$H\$ni` nE`H\$ZnOH\$hr
{b{hbr, àO nA`m _E`wlarb {dO`, hm OmE`nA`m
H\$ni`mM E`nH\$ni`Mm {df` hmb/m, VmM {Zami`m
nmVi rda "gr{dIr' H\$ni`mM {df` Anho E`nA`m
anOH\$` H\$ni`nV E`nZr nuH\$ni` H\$ZdVmd ZnOH\$ {b{hbr
Vr H\$hr anOH\$` d{mImVZ` à{gO Pnbr. ~nOr
à^Mr, _hmZ aUegmMr, {ednOrA`mdra H\$Wm, E`nM
{Z^° Yj`CXmImclmV`mJ`m{df` rMvH\$ni` gdnZm
dmMzr` Anho ~nOrà^jpm ho_mhrV hmb/OH\$
^JdYmH\$SZM _Zw`m m gd^°e°\$Mm gmRm {i V
AgVno gdnf` CIm H\$ni` nM\$MarVrb dnmVi`nVrb
AnhoVIdknZ {bl mJm{df`r Ir AaqdX àhUVnV.

'_r OoH\$hr {b{hboVogd^° nJH\$ AZw^y/r
knZ AnfU n`\$Vu`nVZ`nVdbo E`nMà_nJo`mPo
H\$ni`ndarb à^hd AnfU {Zxnf`eàXaMzmr`_r`mPr
MvZm C\$MclZ`àMà H\$S\$Z KmVr.' AE`y _Zna`
^ndH\$ni`o AE`y à^ndr gZrVo AmM`OZH\$ draag
àKnZ fOàXr ~O H\$ni`, {d{ei>_mIm-UX AnfU ZdrZ
N\$no-O dUZnE`H\$ AnfU ^ndnE`H\$H\$ni` `m gdnZr
hmH\$ni` ^aJf` ^abmAnho AnfU Vr ~hVbH\$ gdM
H\$ni`, Jj>AnU`nE`H\$, AZw^dnZr ~habbr AnV.

"gr{dIr'

H\$ni`mM _H\$O>Ur, AX^w`_hmH\$ni`
"gr{dIr'. 23,800 Ani`rhZ`A{YH\$ Ani`r\$mo ho
_hmH\$ni`. dfinZdf`VoE`nZr AZbH\$Xm{b{hbo E`nMm
nZ:COni`m{Xbm`nJEd`{Xbo E`nMogE`nMo{demb
XeZ`{dIdmMoAnfU OrdZnMoAnU`nE`H\$XeZ`. Oohm

OJ Ai`°\$ ^JdYmMr A{^i`°\$ hmbE`mlo`Mo
^{dH\$ni`MoXeZ`_fV^y`H\$bo E`nMogd^AU`nE`H\$
knZ`^n\$na`E`nV Anho ApnVEdnA`mgd^nmVi`nM
KZnY`H\$na`P\$JVhmgZ`Vogdnf` {eI`am`V, {Xi`
gE`nA`mXrB`_nZ`OJVm`^MoAnV{aH\$knZ AnfU
AZw^y/r E`nV Anho "dpIdH\$ Jj`Mm H\$dr' Ago
E`nA`m ^mfV AmU`àhUyeH\$.

gr{dIr`hr EH\$ H\$Wm AnfU énH\$ Anho
_hm^naVnVrb Am>`n`H\$da AmYnabè`m`m H\$WV
gr{dIr`bm{Xi`dnUr, gY`P\$`H\$ni`gdnf`ghmXodVm
AgoàhO`boAnho Vr gE`dnZnMm`E`A`m`Ja`{RfV
AnfU AknZnV CVabè`mAnE`à`nMm, dnm{dE`ngnRf`
I`nVr CVabr, Ago gnJVbo Anho Ir AaqdX`m
H\$ni`nV {Xi`_mMm AdVma Agbbr gr{dIr`
na`à^jpm hmedO`Mmda`_mVvo-

""XwI`nMr {OdY`JnR>{dXna`Umao`VpO`AnpO`JZ,
ho`à`no`A`m`_Yognao`ànfU`mI`idgZ`H\$Vrb, Agm
VpM`AnZ`X, JmT>Jj>àO`nMo`OnXw`_{ZP\$, AnfU`VpO`
_mVw`nV`drgnRf` AnfU`_nZ`dngnRf`_bm`àXmZ`H\$."

{VZoAgodMZ`{i`dbdH\$`Oohm{VMogH\$}U`H\$ni`
g`nà`hmbE, VohmEH\$ZdrZ`e°\$`_mZdnV`CX`nndbo.
gZnV`ZnMogE`E`nA`m`AnMma`{dMnanZ`m`AnH\$na`XB\$,
_mV`eP\$`Rab, gnaH\$hr`~XbZ`OnB\$, {Xi`gug`nK
nV`drMm`{Z`_hmbE. gnK`^`AnfU`Am`nK`{VMm
OrdZ`_mJ`KS`dVrb, {ZJj>XodnMm`A{^i`°\$
H\$E`ngnRf`àH\$VrMoOrdZ`Agb. honnVW`OrdZ`
{Xi`OrdZ`~Zb.

**_mVnOr Ir Aa[dYm`m H\$ni`m {df`r`
àhUVmV:-**

E`nMogE`n{dH\$U`^{dH\$`gMH\$`Anho`Vo

EH\$e\$hn hmf`nMo AnE`a`nA`m gdnRrU n[anjU©OrdZ
àmarMognYZ ~ZVo

I r AaqdX àhUVnV- gdnRr gE` OmJUo
AnfU E`nA`ner ggnRr hmfJohr `WnV©AprVEdnMr
AQ>Anho AnfU Annè`m gdnRrVr àJQ>H\$Uo
E`nMr AZrVr KJoE`nMm AnMna H\$Ubr `WnV©
OrdZnMr AQ>Anho

Anf/aami`f` {ej UH\$D

I r AaqdXnMo AE`\$/ {à` C{0iQ>gnU`
H\$E`nA`m hVZo_m/nOrZr 1951 gnr I r AaqdX
Anf/aami`f` {dUnnrR>H\$D nWmZ H\$bo E`ncló r E`nr
AgoOnhra H\$be

Aem àH\$maMo H\$D nWmZ H\$Uo àhUOo
A{V_mZg àH\$nenMm ndrH\$na H\$E`ng ^{dî H\$torZ
_mZd OnVrbmV`na H\$E`nMoEH\$Cîm_gnYZ hmf. hm
A{V_mZg àH\$ne AnOÀ`m_mZd OnVrbm dMH\$
i`°\$Mon[adVZ H\$EZ E`nMoAem EH\$m_mZd d\$enV
ê\$nmVa H\$arb H\$, Ono_mZd d\$^y/bnda EH\$ ZY/Z
àH\$ne ZY/Z e°\$ AnfU ZY/Z OrdZ `nMm A{dîH\$na
KSdY AnfUrb. OJnVrb {Za{Zami`m {R\$H\$JMmo
eH\$Sna{dUnwu`Wo{eH\$V Anhv. Annbr ndrV:Mr
àJVr H\$EZ _mZdVÀ`m gnRrH\$VH\$ AnfU AnU`mE`H\$
EH\$Edng EH\$ di U XW Anhv. EH\$m Zi`m OJnMm
nm{Z_mE`H\$V Anhv.

AnQmf`-b - CfnZJar

`mZY/Z gYrMr ZY/Z OJVnMr _mV`T>àhUz
{H\$E`b\$ dfnRrdu I r _m/nOrZr EH\$VMo AnfU {díd
~\$fidnMoàVrH\$ Agbè`mEH\$m AnXe`dgnhVrMoEH\$
ndBZ aS{VbohnMo12-2-1968 `m{Xder E`nr `m
ZY/Z ZJarMoAnQmf`-b-CfnZJarMo I r AaqdX ZJarMo

CXKnOZ H\$bo nm`m^aUr H\$VnZm gd°XenMr _mVr,
Anl_mMr _mVr AnfU CfnZJarMr _mVr {gi bbr
Anho `m ZJanV anhUmam_ZW`hm {Xi`MmZMm
nd`gdH\$ Agbm nrfhOo I r AaqdXnM`m e°\$Mo
AnfU {dídXeZnMohoH\$di àH\$ne {dVaH\$H\$D Anho
I r AaqdXnM`m`mMr {eH\$du AnfU {ej U XE`ngnrR
OJ^a AZbH\$H\$DCKSbr Jbr Anhv. MNY` e°\$Mo
ZdrZ `w ndrda CX`nndV Anho hm^naVnMmnrZO`
Anho OJnA`mB{VhmgmV I r AaqdX Á`nMoà{Z{YEd
H\$VnV Aem na_ódanMr, àE`j XdnMr hr {ZUm°H\$
H\$Vr Anho I r AaqdX àhUVnV- VÁ`m AnE`a`nA`m
AnYmangnr, na_óda e°\$da Adb\$-z ahm, CAM
gE`nàV NíQ`di d, àQ AnfU enVr `nMr Ang Ya.

- I r. e\$-m_R>

6, H\$ma Anfef, am _néVr anG>
R\$Jo- 400 602.
XpúdZr : 2533 2030

Xem
àH\$meZng hmf Agbè`m
{db\$-Zm_wi o Amàhr {XbJra
Anhv.

- ggnRrH\$

WHSVu - Sáf. _m[a`m_mØgar

WHS`mP meãXnV Á`nM/ó VmW©DUZ HsVm`BØ È`m_n[a`m_mØgar`nA`m~nb{ej UnA`m H\$m_nbm`Xme\$`a dfØPnbr. È`mZ{`ÎmZohm{def bd - gfnKH\$

{ej U j ðmer {ZJ{SV AgUnè`m H\$nbUnbrhr _nKm _n[a`m_mØgar hoZnd`nhrV Znhr AgohndUM eŠ` Znhr. ~nbHØr {ej UàUnbrMnm mKnboZ gfnP© OJmVrb {ej UnØVr_YoB{Vhng KSsly AnUUnè`m`m_hnz {ej U VÁknÀ`mã{V H\$V/Vmì`°\$H\$È`nMr gYr {`i nbr Antho ghm OmZndmar 1907 gnbr _mØgatMr n{hbr ~nbemi m "H\$ngm Xr ~nq`Zr' BØbr_Yrb gmZ bnmPno`Wogm\$ Pnbr. `m dfu ghm OmZndmar2007 anDr `m ~nb emi`bm e\$`a df`nþP Pnbr. È`mZ{`ÎmZø È`nZr gme\$HØe`m~nb{ej UnA`m Zd`wnbmd ej {UH\$ j ðnV Vi nV Agbè`mH\$m nØm H\$V/VmndP\$ gbm_H\$È`nMr gYr, Annè`m~nb{ej U àorZmnbZ Anbr Antho hodf, È`nA`m`mH\$m nØm g_{nØ H\$È\$Z È`nM YVuda ~nb{ej UnMo`m nV`sb H\$m nVr VSg Zf`ng AnnU g, m hnd\$`m

Sáf _mØgnar`m_ji À`mBØbrÀ`m, anu Odi {Manihbr ZnchA`m Jndr, 31 Anðn0>1870 anDr È`nM/OY` Pntom BØbr_Ü`od{UH\$` AnU eó{H\$`m`m {df`nþ nXdr àmã H\$Unè`mÈ`mn{hè`m_{hbmhni`m _ZndH\$V`bnA`m{ej U j ðnV È`mA Jdm_r hni`m Sáf _mØgnatZr È`nA`mH\$m nVr gme\$dnV anu_Yrb Jar`dñVrVrb Mmi rV HØbr. È`nMo Ago Pntoq` anu`À`m H\$nnieZZoH\$m_JnngnR\$ Zi`mH\$ne`mMni r`~nþ`è`m`m dñVrVrb H\$m_Jna ór`nief H\$m_nda JboH\$ Kar _boEH\$ØM ahnV d gdP`KnU H\$È\$Z Zi`mH\$ne`mq`Vr, B_naVr I am- H\$arV, VohmH\$nhpæZÀ`mA{YH\$ne`nZr

ZdrZ`~nb {ej U nØVr KDSZ Anbè`m_mØgatZm`m _longnR\$ emi m gme\$ H\$È`nMr {dZVr HØbr. ~nbZr X~Ør`bnA HØbo{ej UnMoZdo`à`nol gmYnaU ~ØRÀ`m`bnA H\$È\$Z nhm MohmVo hr Mnþbr gYr hnr, H\$m_JnanMr`bo_X~Ør {H\$smH\$nbÈ`nhr arVrZo _nng ZihVr. `m`bnZm KDSZ È`nZr hr`H\$ngr Xr`~nq`Zr`gme\$HØbr. nV`emni MoniH\$si goAZn`d È`nZr 'Montessory Method' (1912)`mÈ`nA`mOJ`a à{gØ Agbè`mJmV`Ü`oZ`X`H\$boAnhV. hoAZn`dhr A{Ve`~nbHØ AnhV.

emór`~nb{ej UnMon{hbo d`_b^V`gyl`áhUOo`~nbndmV\$`'. ñdnV\$`nA`m dnmndaUmM ~nbH\$nbmAnnè`mCnOV`à{V`Z`nd{ej U H\$Vm`Wq`hoEH\$ {MaVZ`gÈ` Sáf _mØgnatZr`n\$`bo È`nA`mN`i`Zo Obo~nbH\$nbm`nþXV`d gmYodmndaU {`i VmVÈ`nA`m {dH\$ngnR\$`àaH\$ RaVo`Á`m dnmndaUmV`ànþ`nA`m {H\$`m ñdnV`m{dH\$nbUo`Kmì`bm`{`i VnV`VodmndaU`~nbH\$ngm OmV`ngV`AgVo`ñdnmb\$`ZnMr`dñr`hm`È`nA`m nØVrMm`_bmYna`Antho`~nbH\$nbm`Oè\$`a`Zglo`Aer`_XV`H\$Uo`áhUOo`È`nA`m`{dH\$ng`H\$m`nV`i`È``AnUÈ`ngna`I`o`Antho`{e{`j`H\$Mr`^y`H\$m`gnhæ`H\$Mr`g`Obr`OnVo`naV`wgnø`gmØVrb`gy`_`\$aH\$`Agm`Anho`H\$`Á`m`_ir`o`~nbH\$A{YH\$`YH\$`nandb\$`r`d`Xw`Ø`~ZVq`d`Xngè`m`gmønMo`ñdè\$`n`Ago`H\$`È`m`_vi`o`~nbH\$Mm`AnÈ`_{dídng,`CÈgnh`AnU`ñdnmb\$`ZnMr`dñr`{dH\$gVo`mN`i`Zo`~nbH\$nbmH\$nbÈ`nhr`àH\$na`m

nZ...iM È`nÀ`m {ej U nÖVrMm àMna hnd\$ bmlbm
hnb\$>_Yrb È`nÀ`m KanV È`nM/dmMZ bd ZnV dâ
OnV Ago EŠ`nEger dfnMlod` PrbohnV d È`m_o
_{hY`nV A{\HVRb KnZnXenMtoÈ`nZm {Z_Š}U Antbo
'A{\HŠZ XenVrb ~nbHŠZm_nÀ`m_XVrMr JaO Anho
Vohm _bm JbMŠnmhOo AgmNT{ZiM` È`nZr Hbom
naŠwA{\HVMm ZHŠnem enV`mì bm I nbor~nha Jbom
È`nM^nmMnaV `B`ndaM È`nZmXdnkMPrbr hnr.

KnZnM HŠn` OJnVrb HŠnUÈ`nhr XenVrb
_lonZmÈ`nM/r JaO nSbr Va È`m I {MVM {VHŠSaJè`m
AgÈ`m

{deml m XenMŠa

RaJoAä`ngJO>gXñ`

_hmani>~nb{ej U n{afX

Vishakha_d22@rediffmail.com

{Xem
dJØrgnrŠ gñHŠ.
Sñi ~ŠhŠa {dUm_ŠXa,
ZnprŠm, RaJo
XpÜdzr 25426270

T rg_Wam_Xmgndm_r`nMtoM[aI
I r g_Wam_Xmgndm_r`nMtoM[aI -
1. OrdZn0>(gñj á) -
EHŠU 73 dfnMtoXrK©Ami`
B.g. 1608 -OnŠ ({O. AmpŠm~mX) `WV
Mij eÖ Zd_rg OY_. Znam U AgoZm_HŠaU.
AnB© -anUw~nB©, dSŠb-{dÇšbnŠ/.
AnŠZnd -RnŠga.
B.g.1615 - g_WnMr _D.
(g_WnMto dSŠb 1001/1200 gY`Š`nHŠna
KnbrV Va g_W©ZÈ` 2000 Z`nHŠna KnbrV.)
1620-32 -EHŠU 12 df} ànMrZ JØVnŠ/M
A^`ng -_ZZ qMVZ. On gm_nár. Vam HŠnŠ On
gñè`nda (1632) I ram_nM/gJUW gnj nÈHŠna.
1632-43 -EHŠU 12 df -AmgWw
{h_nb`nMmgŠma. VrW©mì m
HŠhr {eì`nM`mìV bmr`. VrW©mì m gñdZ
_hmaniŠV naVè`nda AnB©anUy~nB©`nM/r ^Q>
1644-47 -_mèVtMr nWmZm
1649 -MmŠi Odi qeJUdnŠsg {ednOr
anOnM/r ^Q> nTŠg, nZJSa da dmiVi`.
1650-81 -EHŠU 30 df `m HŠni mV
am`JS>Odi rb {edWa Ki rV "Xmg~mY' M
bd Z. AZbtŠ JØVnŠ/Mod nVnM`nM/bd Z. ^{ŠaMna d
_RšWmZm B. HŠn`Š gŠ`nOr anO`nŠ _mJŠeZna
nì.
VQmdahY` AnJbè`m am_-grVm~bú_U
`nÀ`m_yuMr _nK dUmV g, nZJSa da nWmZm ZŠa
Mna {XdgnZr àhUOo_nK dU Zd_rg am_Xmgndm_r`nMtoM[aI
(g_mYr) e{Zdna {X. 22 OnZolnar 1681.

^maVr` gñH\$Vr - ~rO, _nSb d gmYZm

VEdkznZnE`_H\$ ~RH\$ AgUnè`m`m bd nV {M\$ZnA`mAZf\$ZmZoAZbH\$_nZH\$ emónMm{dMna HòbòbmAnho
- gñnKH\$

nZdr`_jè`nMm {ZMnH\$:

{XemA`m`_mJrb AfH\$M "ZnBSm hnd\$g'
_Yrb ~nbhÈ`nH\$SadaA`m bd nV "nZdr`_jè`nMm
ZMnH\$ JnRè`nMoXeZ` "nZdr`_g`nOrbnt`nhm`bm
{_i`nbo`È`nMm{ZfVnE`_H\$C,,d`Hòbòmhnm`à`iZ`hm
AnhoH\$,gd`JnrbmAnKe`hnd\$eHòb`Aî`m`^maVr`
gñH\$VrA`mn{dÌ`^y_rda`hm`^rfU,`Angar`à`H\$na`H\$
KSxadm!

gñH\$VH\$`_jè`nMm`dmagm`:-

ònmòEH\$CÎna`Anho`òmnV`drda`qH\$dm{VA`m`^y`mJnda
OY`nrbm`Unè`màÈ`òH\$`OrdnbmÈ`mÈ`m`^y`mJnda`Nî`
d`Añî`Aî`m`gñH\$VH\$`_jè`nMm`dmagm`{`i`Vno

gñH\$na`{H\$`m`:-

Vgm`^maV`^y_rda,`d{XH\$`gñH\$VrMm`dmagm,`qHxy
g`nOrA`m`{OdV`ApñVEdm`w`q`àÈ`òH\$`^maVr`nrbm
{`i`Vno`òm{H\$`òbm`gñH\$na`{H\$`n`AgòahUVm`Bò.

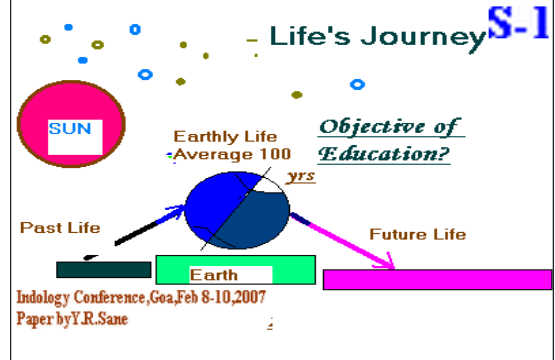
gÜ`nA`m{ej`UnÕVrV`hr`nmañn{aH\$`"d{XH\$`
gñH\$na`{H\$`m`nyU`UoZòZm`y`H\$E`nV`Anrb`Anho
g`nOrA`m`HòD\$`d`gm`n{OH\$`OrdZmVZhr`Vr`VS`nna
Pnrb`Anho`{VMòH\$hr`Adef`Á`m`H\$`P\$S\$`qH\$dm
Yn{P\$`{H\$`mqH\$dmH\$D\$`~H\$`gñH\$na,`'g`na\$`nA`m`H\$Vr
_Ü`o`{XgVnV,`È`nMnhr`eW`H\$`"A`{nW`gñH\$`nS`n`
ApñVEdmV`Anhd`È`nYrb`ge`S`M`V``n`\$`ah`n`nE`_H\$,
"AmJ`_Aî`m`nZ`gH\$,`pñnarA`_Ab`{H\$`mZi`>Pnè`m
Anhv. `òm`gñU`nao`nannhV,`AnMm`©`Jé`ho`nmb\$ì

eāX`^n\$na`d`"~{hJV`_mVt`ñdénogn\$`mi`V`Anhv.

ho`H\$S\$`Pnrbò`nMr`E`{Vhr`gH\$,`gm`n{OH\$,
anOH\$`d`BVa`H\$na`UoknV`Anhv`d`È`nca`nñH\$ì`MMm`
Pnè`m`Anhv,`hnV`Anhv,`hnUa`Anhv.

nZé,`mrdZ`:-

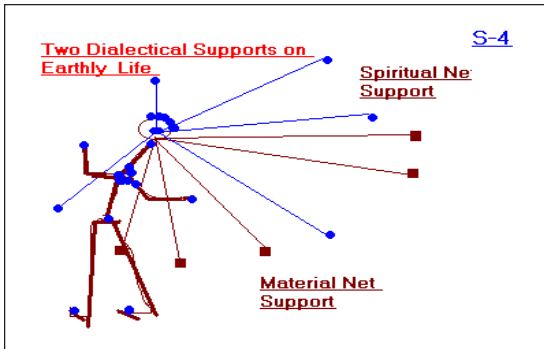
Amè`nrbm`gÜ`m`_hEdnMo`Anho`Vo`ho`H\$`òm
gñH\$na`n{H\$`Mm`d{XH\$`AW`©`d`{dZr`mJ`nyU`Uo
nZé,`n{dV`ihndm`d`È`m`{H\$`m`nñhm`ge`S`nUo`à`nà
ihm`m`nU,`È`ngnR\$`EH\$`{def`Andî`H\$V`m`_hEdnMr
Anho`"maVr`d{XH\$`{díd`gñMZMm`AmamI`S\$`Amè`
d`È`nca`{díd`mg`AgUo`{ZUn`P`H\$`ñdénmMo`Anho



{MÌ`Z\$`1

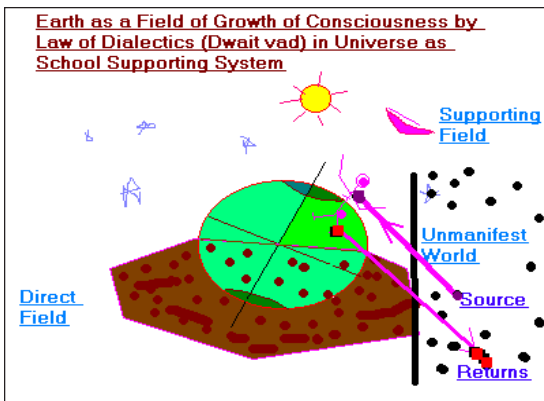
gm`V`{MÌ`Z\$1`_Ü`chr`_jè`U`maVrH\$E`_H\$`nÕVrZo
Xe`dbbr`Anho`nV`drdaMo`nZdr`Am`w`gangarZo
100`df`©`(1`df`ahUOo`nV`drMr`gÿ`n`m`Vr`EH\$
àX{j`Um)`Anho`hm`AnhoEH\$`nd{`dH\$`{ej`U`nÕVrMm
'_È`XbnV`AgUnè`m`_nZdr`Anè`à`nca`m`gñH\$na`Mm

H\$mi . nU, ømAniã`ntomenfaarH\$ "nmO>bnB\$S" d
 "à`Ma bnB\$S" ønã`m"Cyclic" àdng`g UMmH\$ni P\$
 bmyAnho È`m_wi ø g\$H\$nanMr {H\$ mOY_OY_nYarA`m
 dò mnI H\$ni ~ahb\$ "ZgJmã`m (na_õdanA`m) `nDZo
 à_nUoKSV ahnUma Anho



{M} Z\$ 2

{M} Z\$2 _Ü`o(Two Supports) _Ü`oEH\$
 'pñnarA`yAb d Xgao_Qfa`b' (^mVHS) AnYma^y/
 Omi oEH\$Ì {_i z` "g\$H\$na {H\$ mI H\$arV AgVnV.



{M} Z\$ 3

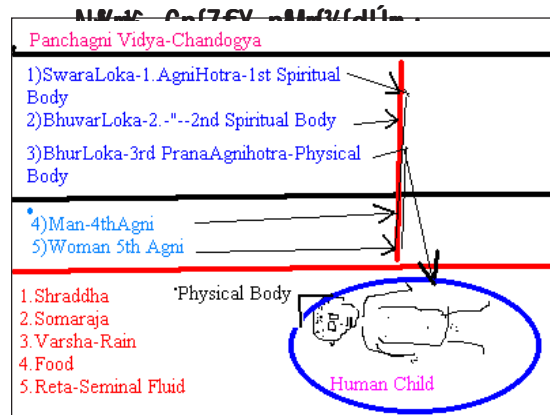
{M} Z\$3 _Ü`ohrM`g Um"i`°\$ d Ai`°\$
 {dídMÀ`mg\$^m^Xmi {dbr Anho øm`g UMm g\$^©
 "mefg\$Vrb' i`°\$ (Manifest) d (Unmanifest)

Ai`°\$ {dídMÀ`mg\$^m^Xmi AnYma^y Anho

^maVr` Jbm :-

^mVH\$dmXmV "i`°\$ OJmbrmV" \°\$ ApñVÉd
 àXmZ H\$boAnho gJ`nMm^maVr`_mZd' "Ai`°\$
 OJmÀ`mI ApñVÉdm-Ôb nmI Mni` gñH\$VH\$ {dídMÀ`m
 _mZ {gH\$VMm" Jbm' Anho È`m_wi ø ømXmZ "Jmni`_H\$
 {d^°\$ nU dpídH\$ "EH\$ni` nUXVrA`m OrdZàdng d
 g\$H\$na {H\$ m`m-Ôb g\$`rV d A {dídmgMÀ`m
 "VWnH\$WV' "Phsical Reality' À`m^y_H\$da C^m
 Anho

g\$H\$na {H\$ Mm bmr` CRand`nMm Agb Va È`m
 Ordntom øm {H\$ bmr Or aMZni`_H\$`nDZm-ÔVm Anho
 È`nda {dídng d È`m {H\$ W gh^mJ Andi`H\$ Anho
 VnoZgè`ng hr EH\$ "O~aXñVrMr {H\$ mI hnb\$ d {VMm
 I am bmr` qH\$dm n[aUm_ hnb\$na Znhr-H\$_r à_nUjV
 hnb\$.



{M} Z\$ 4

{M} Z\$ 4 _Ü`o_mZdr OrdMÀ`mnY`drda hnb\$ni`m
 "OY`nMr" dpídH\$ {H\$ md`k {H\$ mI Xmi {dè`mAnhV.
 ønMmAnYma "N\$Kni` Cn{ZFX' hmAnho øm"5

`k {H\$ nZnt "nM/mf¼ {dUmt AgoZnd Anho ønVrb
hEdnMr Jmri>âhUOo È` nS/rb àW KQZm âhUOo
"Spintual Body" "ñda bnH\$V' V` na hndUohr hnd .
ønbm EH\$ àW_ "A{¾hnd' âhUboAnho

øN/rb "A{¾' hmF\$VdXnV dU? Hðobm "A{¾'
Anho Vno "OnVdXg² OÝ_mngZM knZr Anhod Vno
d{ídH\$ nXnVnEa "g\$H\$ma' "Transformation'
H\$E` nA` m VnH\$XrVm Anho

Hymns To Agni ...-

_hmì nDr AaqdX ønM/øm "A{¾' ~0b d{XH\$
"Hymns to Agni" honmVH\$ à_nU^y/ _mZnd` nðm
haH\$V Zgndr.

Foetus as a Consumer ømgX^mV Vm
6-3-2007 À` m OaBâg Am\$ B\$S> nA` m Ag\$nm
n{hè` mnZnda EH\$ d{mAnho

Foetus is a consumer too: Court

State Panel Asks Insurance Co To Pay For
Deaath Of Unborn Child In Car Mishap

Jahangir B Gal



Is an unborn child a consumer entitled to insurance coverage? A pregnant woman is a consumer_ But can the foetus in the womb be considered a separate entity in respect of which an insurance claim can be made? This unique case was recently decided through a landmark

judgement of the Maharashtra State Commission in the case of Kanta Mohanlal Kotecha v/s The Branch Manager, United India Insurance Co Ltd. The judgment was delivered on November 6, 2006 by Justice B b Vagyani on behalf of the bench presided over by him along with members P.N Kashalkar and Swati Lele.

The case concerns a comprehensive insurance policy taken by Mohanlal Kotecha for his Maruti car. The policy included coverage of Rs 1 lakh each to three unnamed passengers and Rs 2 lakh for the owner-driver. Both Mohanlal and his son Atul held valid driving licences. One night, when Mohanlal, his son Atul (who was driving) and Atul's wife Swati (Who was seven months pregnant) were travelling in the car on the Yavatmal-Nagpur road, they met with an accident. All of them died on the spot.

Mohanlal's widow Kanta Kotecha lodged a claim with the insurance company. The insurance company agreed to pay the claims for the deaths of Mohanlal and Swati. However, it refused to pay the claim in respect of Atul on the ground that he was not a paid driver. **It also refused to pay the claim in respect of the foetus on the ground that an unborn child could not be treated as a passenger.**

Kanta then filed a consumer complaint before the Yavatmal district forum in respect of the claims for Atul and the unborn child. The complaint was opposed by the insurance firm. After hearing the parties, the forum directed the insurance firm to pay the claim in respect of Atul's death.

Foetus order a boost for human rights

However, the forum concurred with the insurance company that an unborn child could not be treated as a passenger and upheld the rejection. Against this order, Kanta filed an appeal before the Maharashtra State Commission.

The commission considered the Unborn victims of Violence Act 2004 in **American law, which grants personhood to a human foetus, and observed that the law was not static but an instrument of socio-economic, change and a branch of social engineering. According to science, during the second trimester of pregnancy-from the 13th to the 27th week the embryo turns into a foetus and attains a recognisable human form. The scientific terminology 'human foetus' implies that a human is present where to organism is alive and growing and possesses a unique genetic code. Hence an unborn child in the womb is a living being entitled to personhood.** The commission noted that as per the sonography reports, there were no foetal anomalies. The postmortem report also showed the presence of an enlarged uterus with foetus and placenta commensurate with seven months's pregnancy. Hence, it said, the claim in respect of the unborn child was maintainable.

The commission observed that the policy covered four persons (three passengers and the owner-driver). At the time of the accident, there were three adults and the unborn child in the car. So, all were entitled to insurance coverage. Accordingly, **the commission directed the insurance company to pay the claim for the death of the unborn child, amounting to Rs 1 lakh as per the policy, along with interest and costs.**

This landmark ruling has recognised the value of a human life which is still to be born and is a positive boost not only for the consumer movement but also for human rights.

(The author has won the Govt of India's National Youth Award for Consumer Protection. E-mail jehangir_gai@indiatimes.com)

È`nMœrfP\$ Anho

""Foetus is a Consumer too : Court

State Panel Asks Insurance Co To Pay For Deaath Of Unborn Child In Car Mishap''

àhUOo _nZdr AprñVÉdnMr dññV{dH\$Vm qH\$dm àW_ CJ_ hm "Foetus' À`m XeZmda (_mVÀm J^ñVè`m) AmYnablbm Agndm d hm "Ord' ^ñVH\$ OJm/bm "anOH\$` , An{VW\$ d gm_n(OH\$ AprñVÉdnV' AnVm AnZkZogm_rb hnd\$eH\$Vmod È`nÀ`m_È`w-òb È`nÀ`m`a`o\$-g\$-Yr' qH\$dm Ordng\$-Yr ZnVoAgbè`nZm "_mèVr _mònaÀ`m H\$ñ{ahpVgih AßSgSp>B\$epVg nñ{bgrMo H\$ñgèZ {i yeH\$Vo H\$naU-H\$naU, Vm AnVm "H\$A`_a' Pnbm Anho dm l y! H\$ñT\$ hr OnU d H\$ñT\$ hogm_n(OH\$ Y`m` g\$Wm AnVm ?!

_nZdr AprñVÉdnMo"" dXO dm_ZgrO'' ~rO d È`nMmdpí dH\$g\$H\$ _UnVm_mV`òm-òb ZngVM nñMñÈ` OJ Zihova "naVr` Y`m` g\$Vmt gWxm "AOnU' Anho _J gd`gm_nV` _mUgndaÀ`m "g\$H\$na`_ñ`Uobm' dññVdnMoXeZ H\$ñU Xbna? h`_H\$ñU Xbna? ^naVr` g\$H\$VrMo dngXna òmVr òm knZm-òbMr OmJéH\$Vm {H\$Vr Anho? hoàÍZ {Z_nñ hñUnaM!!

dKO_ZgrO g\$í>~rO {Z_nñr ...-

""gY`À`màma\$ r {d{ei>àH\$naMr _nZ{gH\$ädVñm KD\$Z {^p {^p _WZHZ\$ OZg_ñm` CÈnp Pnbm È`nVZM _WZHZ\$ g\$í>hnd\$ bñJbr

1. CX{^O²
2. ñdXO²
3. A\$Ø

4. OmO

hr MV(dY gfi>à(gO Anho AOZ(h "dXO' gfi>qH\$dm" _ZgrO' gfi>àhUOOr om(díd{Z_uVrÀ` m H\$ni nV H\$di gfi>ene°\$Zq àhUOdkmZnda {Z_nE hnvq `nMr gfi>enZmOntUrdV Znrh. "~rO' hoAî` m{H\$ ZM {Z_nE Prbo

E`m_i q nêfgV (F\$elX) EH\$m àH\$mA`m `k {H\$ ZO"~rO' e\$nmZogfi>{Z_nE Prbr d dYÖSV Prbr, Aî`m XeZnda E`mZd g_nOmM {dídmg ~gE`mg ASMU {XgVo!!

gfi>H\$mey` gm n(OH\$ ~Xb :-

g_nOmV "AnXe~Xb' KSajZ AnUE`mÀ`m à`EZnV OoOcanDH\$` nj , gm_n(OH\$ gfi>Wm, ej {UH\$ gfi>Wmd BVa Jvbbo{XgVnV. E`nZm" _nZdr Ordnda' gfi>H\$m H\$e`n{edm` ho~Xb ""{MañWm`r'` hndma ZnrhV, `nMr nVr OntUrd Anho Ago{XgV Znrh. {edm` , `m gfi>H\$m{H\$ m om EH\$ "dpidH\$ nm/i rdaMo emó Anhod E`nV "Aî`°\$ OJnV' d î`°\$ OJnV/hr Á`mÁ`m"e°\$' Anhv E`nMmgw`nê` dnda d {dH\$gV Z{VH\$ {XeZq gfi>gV Agmdna, `nOZmd AndnhZ H\$andobmV` nMr gVam_ OntUrd {XgV Znrh. omH\$arVm E`m_nZdmVr d g_nOmVr en{aarH\$d _mZ{gH\$ AdrVm AZH\$bo H\$aUoAndr` H\$ AgVoho_nhrV Znrh.

X{eH\$emó EH\$E` _mZd Xe?:-

`m-m-V Ir. 108 gn_rar _hmoD `nZr H\$VZ H\$oe`m"X{eH\$emónvrb' H\$nr gX^°hEdnMoAnhv. VonH\$Sî {dnVW Agè`nZè`nVrb H\$nr ^m `WcXYV H\$aVmo n{SV XrZ X`nb Cnm`m` `nZr E`nA`m "EH\$E`_mZd Xe?" `mJVnV `mgfi>enZm/mA\$H\$m H\$obom AmT` b. hm à`EZ E`nZr n.nA` Ir.

Jni dbH\$ JêOr, (R.S.S) gagKMrbH\$ `nA`m AnXendéZ H\$obmhnv/m "n{antJ°_mZd" {Z_nE H\$aUo hm gm_n(OH\$, gnH\$VH\$ hVv om H\$ni n{mR` AZnWV/ hnv/m _hni nVr AaqDX `nZr hnm hVv"Divine Life' oméàXnV, ""XpdrghXmg_nO" omgma`mnmañfah\$ eàXnV qH\$dm ^JdXJrVW' "nêfñm_`m` om gX^mV An{U gV kmZda omA`m "g, nZnMr _nX`mi r'`m gX^mV - EH\$m {XeZog_nOmA`m n{adVZnMr BÀNkd AnKe°`°\$ H\$obboAmT` Vrb.

nU, _J E`mgmR` "emór` à`EZnMr Andr` H\$Vm Anho !!

^maVr` (d{XH\$) A{YOr{dH\$ emóna_mJo _Zi` gfi>H\$na` AgVno

gfi>H\$na Mra àH\$naMoAnhv.

1. OY`mVa
2. ghO
3. H\$E`_
4. AYd`mV

earar _mZd EH\$m earanVm E`m H\$E` Xugè`m earanV Á`mÀ`mgh àdæ H\$aVno E`mg "OY`mVa gfi>H\$na' àhUVmV.

"ghO gfi>H\$na' hoVY`m{H\$ earang {~XdnWm, d J^ndnWm`nV àna hnv/nV. E`nMoVrZ àH\$na Anhv. A) `nZgfi>H\$na Am) OntVgfi>H\$na B) dUgfi>H\$na''

"H\$E`_ gfi>H\$na' ho ""~mønà`YV{aH\$ gZH\$niPi o' dm XrKna` mgm_i o{Z_nE hnv/nV.

{nVY`e d _mVY`e `nA`mH\$S`Z Oo gfi>H\$na dmagénmZo {_i VmV E`mg "AYd`mV gfi>H\$na'

áhUVnV.

AnfYOr{dH\$ emómÁ`m dm {gÕmíVmÁ`m AnYmnda Am_Á`m AnfYOZ{ZH\$ emónV I nrb b Jmí`_ _mZè`m AnhV.

1. dšnV našamJV gšHšna Cf AgUo
2. Xš{VMoOmV d dU€H\$ nU Jm d qnS{x^P AgUo
3. XšVrÁ`m JmVnV gna`
4. {nÉ`nMo"~áhM`© AnfU _nVMo""n{VXpÉd''
5. gšZnñmKZ Hédí nJ^VneÉ`mVM
6. J^mšmZ gšHšna
7. XnX nqmU
8. nšgdZ
9. AZdbnšZ
10. gr_ÝVnV`Z
11. J^mš h{V
12. OmVH\$_©
13. epe d gšHšna.

`m AZH\$ gšHšna{H\$`nÁ`m AW©dm _hÉd g_OÉ`mgnRš Oo"emór` knZ' Andí`H\$ AnhóÈ`mVm AnO bnm Prbm Anhó

nU, È`mVm WnšVAr n[aM` g]nÖVrZo ihm d m áhUž Hšhr CVmoxVno

"~áhM`nÉ nšfñV Vrd« I Ōm, áhUOM I oR> JmVnšS» Vrd« agdm{hZr CÉnP hmV AgVo AnfU "n{VXpÉdmZó aj rV Vrd«bÁOmáhUOM ZrM H\$ _mššYr Vrd«ndagšhr gšHšna CÉnP hmV AgVno

I Ōm d b, m Á`m g_nOmV I Ōm AnfU b, m `nšMo{OVHš AnfYŠ` Agb {VVH\$ nVm g_nO I o>hnb/no d È`m g_nOmV `nMr {OVH\$ H\$ _VaVm Agb {VVH\$ nVm ZrM hmVno AWnš È`mV gñ enšV `nšM {VVH\$ n

A^nd hnbV AgVno dnVW: g_nOmMnmbZ I Ōm d b, m `nšM hmVno áhUž XdVnšr ^JdVrMr nVr nšbà_nJo Hšor Anhó

"I Ōm gVnš HšbOZ à^dnW b, m

VnšÉdmZV: ñ n[anmb` X{d {díd šš

XnXnXnU : OohšJ^šW OrdñMoóX` ~ZV AgVo È`ndó r OZ_nšVa gšHšna`nJoÈ`m ~ZV Agbè`m öX`nV Hšhr BÀNš àH\$>hnbVnV. Vm BÀNš J^šVr órÁ`m öX`nV Šmñ`nš`m énnZoCRV AgVo'' hr BÀNš nJ^šUoAndí` H\$ ZhrVa J^šW OrdñMoEi nšO Aš dmZnšš`nV Hšhr {dHšV`DšZ OmVo

gm {dH\$ emónà nJo: Aš d Znšš`nšM ñd^ndmer AÉ`š K{Zi>gšš anhV AgVno

ñdm r X`nZš gañdVr : Am`š_mOmMo AnÚadVšñdm_r_h{fX`nZš gañdVr oñZr g_nOm d{XH\$ emónca AnYmabè`m gšHšnañm[aM` d gñVZm gñVnUod eŌ ñdššnV XÉ`mgnRšñmšš n[a _Hšbo

"gšHšna{dY..." dXnZnšbJ^šmšÉ`š{š`šV; fñšegšHšna; g_{dV: - Am`š`m àH\$>HšV: Ago nñVH\$ Am`š_mOmZòà{gŌ HšboAnhó

È`nš`o""^š`Hšm' gñšVmZmVoáhUVnV ""`hñ VnoHšdb {H\$`mHšZr hr _š`h; Om{Og HšHš **eara Anp Anš m gšHšV** hmZó goY_© AW© Hšm Anp _nš`ànà hmogHšVoh; Anp gÝVmZ AÉ`š`nš`hmVoh; Bg{b`ogšHšnañHšHšZm g~_Zñ`noHšmA{V C{MV hš`hm g~_š`noHšnAWšZr {bI mh; Š`nšH\$ Bg_| H\$ _PššH\$>Hšm{dYmZ h; Bg{b`o{dešHš {H\$`n{dYmZ {bI mh; Anp _š`noHš`WnV^AW©_eo{H\$`o""dX`m`''_o {bI ohr h; OmXd ZmMñhodhšgoXd bšš'

gH\$na{H\$ nMohoH\$ P\$S> ndén WnSém\$na
\\\$aH\$zoH\$hr nannhVnZr g\$mi boAnho nU, _nÁ`m
_VoÈ`m_Ü`oJm e{°\$, XdVm, A{¼ (F\$dx d{U@)
ønMAndrhZnMoOo`_j' AnhV. Vo{gO H\$bbonanhV
_mî {XgV ZhrV.

`kg\$Wm {Xem

_mPr `` kg\$WÁ`m' H\$ P\$S>ada Or O\$H\$m
{Xem`m_nrb SPZ^a bd nV _nS>or AnhoVrM BWbr
bmJyAnho È`m_ü oemgH\$na{H\$ mgóm{OWoH\$è`m
OmVnV È`m_{hJ@, H\$ P\$S> d eih\$gmYZnM AnhV
Ago_nPñni>_V AnhoÈ`mnZé, nr{dV d _jMjY`_p\$
H\$am`m bmlVrb.

Z{VH\$ CMr:- gÜ`nÁ`m ^naVr` g_nOnV Oar
ømgH\$na{H\$ nMoknZ d AnMaU {XgV ZgboVar øm
gJi`m`mOZMm hVly gH\$en nr{hbm Va EH\$ Jmî>
àH\$fnzoOnUdo H\$ g_nOnbm Z{VH\$ CMrbm ZÈ`nMm
hm dpírdH\$ CnH\$ gH\$enbom Anho È`mMo **EH\$**
Integral Science EH\$È`emó Anho d{XH\$
{dídaMZMndén, CÔe d hVly _nzdr OrdZnMr dpírdH\$
dnOAnb-OY_OY_nVArMr, {ZgJ@d Am`nR ømAZH\$
Jmî\$MmEH\$È`Cn`nWBo n{ObmAnho dpírdH\$e{°\$
Á`nMr ZnfoXdVm ndénnJa d{U@r AnhV, È`nMo
_j'emónzoAnchZ d hV^na`mgH\$na{H\$ o_Ü`o`nOZ
_nzdr g_nOnMoAÜd°yEH\$mZg{JPS`_jUo_Yrb _nzdr
Ordnbm {Xì`ÉdnH\$SøZÈ`nMm CnH\$ nna nrS>V hnbV
È`nMm AnchnH\$m OY`nmgZ`_È`m`V øm n{drda`m
dnñVî`nnaVm_nzdr`_nR AgbmVar VnnozO`øm
Cyclic Scheme er g\$VnUoOnS>obmhn/m øm
gH\$na{H\$`bm Or {ñVa Aer anOH\$`Z gm_n{OH\$,
An{WPS`-i H\$O> bmlVo{VMr`mOZm AnO Zgè`nzo
qH\$dm AnH\$_UoPnè`nZonSPS>Pnè`nzo hr gJi r

`jUm {dnH\$ri rV, hVly{dn_aU, Vj nMr _nS>VnS>d
ahn`nMo{dn_aU Pnè`nzo {ZH\$m_r Pnbr Anho nU
{VÁ`m gH\$enZV {dbj U gm_í`ed hVyeOVM Anho
^naVr` g_nOnbm È`nMm nZ{dVma H\$aUo Andí`H\$
Rando

nMfMnÈ` à^nd:-

g_nOnÁ`m gÜ{ñWVrÁ`m _nz{gH\$VMm C,,d
Andí`H\$Rando È`nda gÜ`nVar nMfMnÈ` gH\$VrVrb
_nzdr VH\$ÓVr d {dídn g ømMm A\$`b Anho

"The mind is at birth a clean sheet, a
"Tabula Rasa", and sense-experience
writes upon it in a thousand ways, until
sensation begets memory and memory
begets ideas - **J.Locke**

""_Z hoOY`H\$ni r EH\$m ndAN>nñbO>nO> gma l o
AgVo{""Vm`bmagní'), An{U B\$D`Já`AZr@d È`nda
AnnbogH\$na^m`{bhrVnV. hOnano_nj@d nOVRzo
È`nzYaM`ñ_Vr V`na hnbVAn{U ømñ_VrdaM nVrS>
gH\$enZmCá`manhVnV - OobnH\$'

øm {dYmZnMm A\$`bM gÈ`_nzZ
E^m{VH\$dmXr Ah\$H\$nar knZ gH\$enZVZM {hO`ba,
ñOx{bZ d _mAnoÈgoV@ ønMo gm_n{OH\$ n{adVZnMo
ZnPr, gna`dnXr H\$a`{ZñO>à`nW gñe Pnbo È`nMm
N\$O`nZr nam_f°_r {Xem`m EH\$m A\$H\$V`_mJM
KVbom Anho

{ZgJnMr ^nJrXmar:-

{ZgJnM`m_nzdg_nOnÁ`m{Z_uVrV d gnH\$VH\$
KSJrV H\$hrM l o, dnOx qH\$dm ^nJrXmar Znhr Agm
^m{VH\$dmXr g_nOemónMm Ah\$H\$nar Xnclm {XgVno
È`m_ü o`gH\$na hr {H\$`m`\$°`_nzdr g_nO qH\$dm_nzd
(nmZ H\$. 32da)

Xh È` m{JVm

_ZnÀ`mùcñt\$Yrb g_WnMmEH\$ eāX, EH\$ {dMna _mZZr` Antho Aem EH\$m{dMnam-0b - gñmKH\$

I rg\$ knZoea_hnanO hoOgoknZoeanj n\$È` n\$` m h{annRm_i o~hDZ g_nOnbm knV AnthV È` nMā_nJo Xng~nVmj m_ZnÀ`mùcñt\$ i o l r g_W©am_Xng ho gd©bhmZWnanZmn{a{MV AnthV. _ZnÀ`mùcñt\$ YZ È` nVlr bñt\$È` nUnMr Vrđ«Vi _i {XgVoÈ`m_vì o` m bñt\$È` nUnA`mVrdV_o_vì d` nVlr _ZnÀ`mùcñt\$ Yrb ^mfmg{JH\$UoAnKdVr, AÈ` \$ àngm{XH\$, àJè^, AÈ` \$ VÒndr d AW{U}Antho àÈ` bñt\$ ùcñt\$ È` nZr EH\$ qH\$dm A{YH\$ gKa {dMnamVr JH\$U Hòbr Antho ^mfmg gb^ Agè`m_vì ohoùcñt\$ àhUUnè` nÀ`m d Ebt\$Unè` nÀ`m_Znda PQH\$Z n{aUm_H\$VnV. È`m_vì M I yn bñt\$`_ZnMùcñt\$`{Z`_mZodnMVnV. `mùcñt\$Vr bñt\$`à`VmEdT\$AnthoH\$`emi memi nVZ qH\$dmKankar bhmZ _bñt\$Z` `mùcñt\$MonnR\$Va H\$Z KVnV d _bñt\$mCfndZ {_i nclò`ngnR\$`ñnYnR KVè`mOnVnV. gw_maoVrZeo dfñhdu {b{hbboho dml_` AOZhr ~nV`àX d VnOv/dmZoAntho

`m~nV`àX Aem205 _ZnÀ`mùcñt\$ YZ "Xho È` n{JZn\$ H\$S{V©_mJo Camdr' `m ùcñt\$MmO _mÀ`m Aèn~Òrà_nJo{dclMZ H\$È` nMm`à`ÈZ H\$arV Antho

- XhoÈ` n{JVn\$H\$S{V©_mJoCamdr
- _Zmg, mZmhQM [H\$`mYandri&
- _ZmM\$ZnMonar Èdn\$POMdo
- nar A\$yar g, mZmZrdm&

H\$mJVnhr gOrd ànUr, _Zi` Agmo qH\$dm {H\$S_m Vr AgnoVnoOY`È` n` m` nVZ H\$YrM\$gV Znhr. Á` nbmOY` AnthoÈ` nbm_È` yAQ: Antho ZngVo OY` d _È` yAgo H\$S_m Vrgma l oOrdZ Z OJVn\$ _aUnMa Annbr H\$Vu _mJoanhrb Ago X{Rb`_mZ OrdZ OJmdo àhUjZM I rg_W©am_Xng ñdm_tZr Xng~nVnV àhOboAnthoH\$`

- _aUnMoñ_aU Agnd& h{a^°\$g gnKa ìhnd&
- _andoh\$V{V} Cadnd`_UoàH\$nd&

_mZdmZo Annè` nbm H\$YrVar _aU `Uma Antho `nMogVV ñ_aU AgyÚndod VargOmoOY`^a g\$gma ZO\$H\$nh{a^°\$Vhr a__nU ìhndonamH\$nar dñr Ròndr È`m_vì o`È` yVa gOñ\$ bñt\$ Annè` nbm Zndc RòUma ZnhrV Va Annbr H\$VuM bj nV RòVrb.

I rg_W©am_XngnZr "XhoÈ` n{JVn\$ `m _ZnÀ`m ùcñt\$Y`g, mZ' hmeāX g\$V qH\$dmgÈnèf`mAWnZo dnnabmAntho _Zi` mZoOY`^a OnñVrV OnñV gÈH\$È` o H\$andrv. ñdV: H\$ñ mclmM_ZnZdM\$ZdY` nñ_nUqPOMdo d g, mZ` bñt\$`m A\$Y:H\$Umbm g_nVnZ` d AnZ\$ hñB Agodmndc _Zi` mZoHòdi H\$VugnR\$ gÈH\$© AnMaUnV AnUyZ` oVa gÈH\$ n{MnR\$M gÈH\$`H\$andc H\$Vu È` nMoAZr\$JH\$`\$b hnd. Ogm M\$ZdY` hm \bH\$g_d{O} AgZ e{aanMm Xnh Znhrgm H\$Uam, erVbVm XUam, namnH\$nar d gò` : ñdm{Xh gd`bñt\$ ZgnZ\$Zce\$Z: & Agmgd`bñt\$Zm{à` Antho

VgM _Zi` nZo gOm M&Zd} ngral o{POZ nannH\$nar
dfr RøZ dmlndoáhUOo_È` z\$ya gOm Ambr H\$Vu
bnb\$ OY_`^a Jm/rb. " _andonar H\$Vuéno Camdó `m
g_WnA` mC°\$à_nUoAmè` mXenV/ AZbH\$Wna _hnt_ò
hnd\$Z Jbo AJXr, VrZeodfrnyduMoI rg_Wam_Xng
ndm_tA` m H\$ni nVboCXnhaU Úm MoPrboVa È` nM/ò
na_{eì` Ir {ed N}nVr _hmanOnM/ò CXnhaU Xb/m
`BØ. {ednOr _hmanOnM/ò m Amè` m qhXmWmZn/rb
Jar~ àOda naHr` nH\$SZ AZpYdV AE` nMna hnb/ hnb/ò
`m Jbom_{JarA` m Ond S}nV/ d {ó` n\$la hnb/è` m
AE` mMmanV/ Z Amè` m XemMq Y_mVlo g\$ j U
H\$aÈ` nH\$aVm{ednOr _hmanOnM/ò mZVÈdml nbr AZbH\$
epranzr ~{bXmZ H\$bo Zadra VmZnOr _nbovgaq
~nOrà^yXemM\$Aem{H\$È` bH\$ knV d AknV dranzr
AmboXb AnM H\$ood VoH\$VuénmZoAOam_a Prbo
`m eVH\$M/rb bno ~ni J\$M/a {O: H\$, ndmV\$` dra
gndaH\$a, ndm_r {dcbH\$Z\$Z, ZVnOr gVmf, _ . JnV/r,
_hfr©H\$d}, _ . Á` nV~m \bbo Aem XemgrR: d
g_nOmgR: Xb {PO{dUnè` m_hnt_òM/r ZndH\$VuénmZo
AOam_a PrboVr AnbV` mgdVna Zè` nM_mPoeVe:
àUm_.

{Xi` EdnMr Ov à{MVRè

VVoH\$a _mPoOw Vri&&

O` O` aKndra g_W©

gn. _nbVr XdYa

H\$br{dhna, àenVZJa,

ZnprnS} R}Uo

Xy H\$. 2540 3460

Jbom-nMr H\$hr dfeia

1. Jbom- hr dZñnVr {H\$Vr Ozr? gw_nao3 H\$ò: dfrnydu _nzdmnydu AprVÈdnV Agndr; Agm A\$no!
2. Jbom-nA` mdZñnVrH\$long emór` ^nfv "anPgr' àhUVnV. `mH\$omV g\saM&, Mar, nrM, nOè-ar BÈ` nkr \sì odZñnVr `VnV AnU È` nMr nOmV Anho"anPm'
3. anZQ: Jbom-nbom \s°\$ nM nH\$ì `m AgVnV.
4. `m Jbom-nmgz g\$SamZo gÜ` nMo gw_nao e\$` a nH\$ì `m AgbbboAnU {Za{Zani `ma\$M/r gKa, S}pXna, gw\$Yr \bboXbmaoJbom- V` na H\$aÈ` nV AnboAnbV.
5. emókna` m_VoJbom-nMr CÈnTmr àW_ An(e` m _mì Za d n{fM_MrZ `m^pXenV Prbr Agndr.
6. Jbom-nMr \bbo{d{dY AnH\$nanM/r AgVnV. ~OJnEdT: bhmZ VoVi hnb/nA` mcnO:EdT: _nr:!
7. ndAN>nMam Vo bnb, Jbom-r, {ndi m, Zna\$R AemAZbH\$ N\$M/m Jbom- bnbH\$a` AnhoAnU AnVnVa à` nbnVr {Z_nM hnb/nò {Zi m Jbom-!
8. Jbom-nA` m \bbonV gw_nao0.015 Vo0.0406 O>o AÎna AgVo VoH\$ntZ OonmUr CaVoÈ` nbn "Jbom-nnUr' àhUVnV.
9. ^naVnV AÎna H\$Rø~ZV? A{bJT> d H\$ZnO `Wvo_nR:ma` nUmda Vo~ZVo H\$ZnOr AÎna \snaM à{gÜX Anho
10. Jbom-nmgz JbH\$X ~ZVno Amì v{XH\$d `vznZr AnfYnV È` nMmdna hnb/no JbH\$X ZygVnhr _nV, MdXna bnbVno

JrVmB©Zr{V H\$Wm

(^mJ 3 am) - {edmOramd ^mdo

*JrVmG_OndjZ Kê`ng Cn`nolr RaVrb AemJrVn/Non[aM` {XenVz Anahr H\$Z XbVno
I_r_Vr Anem{^Sø`nA`mà_nUM AÍ` H\$ñmbm Agon[aM` nmRæld`nMoAgVrb Va AdÍ` nmRældo*

JrVm(dY

na_Ym_àH\$neZ, ndZna {O. dYnf(_hnamíO)
nYRø172, qH\$_V - 1.50

‘JrVmB©Zr{V H\$Wm` `m {ednOr ^mdo{b{I V
nmVH\$ñM/ ^mJ 3_nA`nOdi Anho `nV 13 Vo18
AÜ`m`nJarb Zr{VH\$Wm Anhv. AmYrMoXmZ ^mJ
_mÁ`nOdi ZnrV. _mM©1961 Mr AmdE`Vr
_mÁ`nOdi Anho nmVH\$A{Ve` Cn`SV AgoAnho
bhmZ_lobm nU `m Zr{VH\$Wm dmMz JrVÁ`m
VÉdkmZmM ~mY` gub^Vzo hmBØ. JmO`énmV
Agè`m`i o_lobm È`m {ZpíMV dmMm`mem dnO`Vrb
d AndS`Vrb. _lobm dmMm`mqH\$dm_nR`nZr È`nZm
dmMz Xml dm`m`gñm`nV BVŠ`mÈ`mCn`SV Anhv.
È`nMoVrZhr ^mJ naYm_àH\$neZH\$Sø`i yeH\$Vrb.

Amè`m {ZdXZmV bd H\$`àhUVm ^JdXjVola
BgmZrVrÁ`m gaUrZo ^maVr` ^mfñV AnOn`V
Zr{VH\$Wm aMè`m Jè`m ZihÈ`m H\$. anOdnSo`nA`m
kmZódar Zr{VH\$Wm`m {XV`eZndéZ hr H\$enZmgMbr,
AnU {dÚmí`mV JrVmB©`àMma H\$arV AgVm
AZw`dndéZ Vr Cn`SV Rabr.

Zr{VH\$Wm`_V..{ej H\$ñgnR` Anhv. `mngyZ
ñV`u KD\$Z Aem hOnano JmO` {dÚmí`mZm gñV
`Vrb. `m nmVH\$ñV JrVmB©`m JrVÁ`m íbntH\$ñM
g_íbnH\$ AZw`dñK 13 `m AÜ`m`mVrb àÈ`H\$
íbnH\$ñda Zr{VH\$Wm Anho \$H\$ñMoVnÈ`@ Vm íbnH\$ñr
{Xbom Anho gédmVrbm íbnH\$ñM dH\$`ñH\$ {Xbo Anhv.

EH\$ñM íbnH\$ñda Mma-nmM H\$ñhr {Xbè`m Anhv.
AmU Z_`nXm b EH\$-XmZ JmO`~Kw m
AÜ`m` 13 dm&dj d j d k`m. &&

1. EH\$gmYEH\$ñM SældÁ`m {ñi nÁ`m mmandla
CVabm hñV VVo~arM_lobO`m Prbr. È`m_lobm
gmYzo {dMabø AaoVñhñom eV`àhUoH\$ñ`_mhrV
Anho H\$ñ`? Vohm_lob`àhUmbr, eV`nVrMoAgVo
È`nV Yn` CJdVø gmY`jàhUmbr, Znr. _r {dMnaVnoVo
eV`nVrMoZgVÈ`nV Yn` CJdV Znr. VogJi`nA`m
Odi AgVo Jar~ Agno Ir`V Agno bhmZ Agno
_nR` Agno àÈ`H\$ñOdi _r`àhUVnoVoeV AgVM.
_lob`àhUmbr, Anahñom Ago eV`mhrV Znr.
AnahñomXm dm AgoeV H\$ñR`Anhv? gmY`jàhUmbr,
VoVa AnVm gñV XmgJi`nA`nOdi Anho Aaq Vm Mo
eara hM Vm MoeV. hoeV H\$go AnhoVoZrO`Ani I bo
nñhOo eV`H\$ar O_rZ H\$gVmV d È`mVZ CÈnP
H\$ñVñV. È`mà_nUchoeara H\$gy È`mVZ MngÈ`m JmO`
V`na H\$è`m nñhOV. hr I w-r OmOnUVnoÈ`nñom ho
eV`àhUoH\$ñ`VoH\$ñ`b. ~ñom, hoeV gJi`nA`m
Odi AnhoZm? AnU VogJi`nZr H\$gbonñhOoZm?
gd`lobEH\$X` AmS`or hñhñom_nR` JbH\$ñ Prbr,
_J gmYzo_lobm`àgnK {Xbm, `àgnK KD\$Z_lob_Zmer
{ZIM` H\$Z Kar Jbr.

Vñ`@`mXbè`ñr eV`nVr`ñhVr_lobmAJXr
bhZnUmngyZ {Xè`ml arO`mngyZ Mng`br {ZinÈVr
hñUa Znr.

**AOE m h² m earang ahUVr j d OmUVo
OmUoho j d OmE`ng j d-k ahUVr
Vg! 13.1 JrVnB©**

AÜ`mì 16 dm!! Xpnrnggñ(Ü^mì `nol...!!

Aÿm An(U ZÿnKrn - _\$XanVë`m ZÿnKrnntom
Aÿna ahUntom, _r`WoAntomAgVmVy_bmKrtbdÿ
XVng. XclnA`m gSÿVrV ahmdoahUÿ _r`WoAntom
Vohm Vy_bm Krtbdÿ XVng ho~ame-a Znrh. Xcl
gSÿVrnngÿ H\$ntom d\$MV H\$Uoho`niz AnhoH\$ni?
{edmì ZnkAmAn(U ZnkÿUm`mWna VÍdnà_nUoVyndV...
ZÿnKrn ahUdrV Agÿ _bm`dmZnkÿXV Znrhg hoR\$H\$
{XgV Znrh. È`nda ZÿnKrnZocÍna {XboAadVomZnrhg
H\$mdoahUÿ Va _bmBWoZo_boAnho OoXngè`mÀ`m
XeZnA`m AnS>`VnV È`m VÁ`ngna»`nÿr XclgSÿVrMo
ñVno`_nOdnclhoAmM`Anho_rXclnOdi hrZ JnO\$
`pE\$MVhr ghZ H\$Una Znrh An(U {VMmeS` {VVH\$m
à{VH\$na H\$è`nédm`anhUna Znrh. ZÿnKrnMmhm{ZYna
Ebt\$è`m~ame-a VÉj Ur AÿnanZo`\$XanVÿ nbmì Z H\$bo

Vñn`e`- hrZ bnt\$Mr J` H\$E`nV qH\$clmÈ`nÿm
ghZ H\$E`nV {Z..gè` VOm`\$ Anho

**n{dÍVm j _m VO Yì ©AXnh Z_Vm
hoÈ`nMoJU OmAntom Xpr gñÈVr KCZr
!!16.3 JrVnB©**

`mJrVnB©Zr{VH\$VmclnMè`nda {ZpíMVM È`nMr
Cn`SVVmAnmè`mgdnZmOmUdb. AemBgmZrVr
H\$Vnngna»`m ZrVrH\$VnA`m _nÜ`_mVÿ Oa JrVm
_bnñ`V nndVm Anbr Va 13 ì`m AÜ`mì nVrb
n{hè`nM JrVnB©bntH\$darb H\$Vnè`mgJi`nOdi
Agbè`m eVnVÿ ZSH\$M MnsJ bonrH\$ CáP {ZKy
eH\$ob. \S\$V Voel MnsJè`marVrZoH\$gÈ`nMr h_r
{ej H\$Zr, nntH\$Zr ÿ`mì bm hdr. _Zmngÿ,
OmUrdnpl\$H\$ob _bnZV, _emJV ^naVnA`m ^ndr

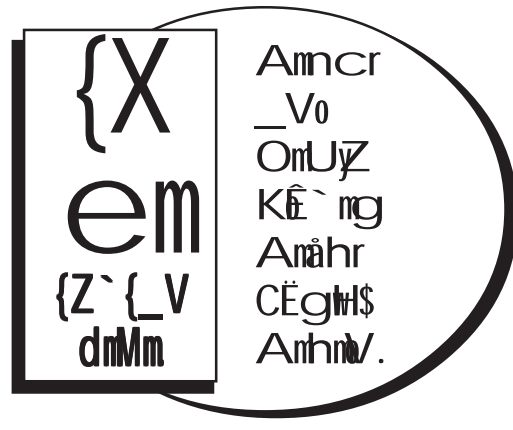
{nT\$Mo^dî` {Z{íMVM CÁÁdb H\$ab.

emi m-H\$foOnÿr, nntH\$Zr hr nñVH\$ naÿm
àH\$neZ, ndZna`Wÿ {_i dndrV d ^ndr {nT\$`niz
d`nM gngñH\$[aV H\$andr.

`nM nñVH\$V {dZne-nOrÿr bKW`H\$VnM/m_{h_m
`merf\$A`mbd nV ahOboAnhdH\$, hmAna\$ MnsJbm
Agÿ VS\$g nntnM{dÈ`nOmdm Anho _mJo
B{VhnggñnVH\$ anOdnSè`nÿr knZXdrrVrb An`nA`m
AnUnmaknZXd-Zr{V-H\$Vm`mZndnZdH\$hr JnO\$ {bhÿ
H\$ntè`m hñè`m AemJnO\$Mm bhnZ`bnA`nM Ziho
nU EH\$U gjì`nA`nM _Znda I nnt R\$gm C_QV
AgVno JrVnB©`m AnYnanda {edmOrZo AemJnO\$
{b{hÈ`nM OnoCnH\$ H\$obm AnhoVnoñVñ` Anho -
(_j bd gclH\$ 1954 _Yÿ-)

Amn [^Ss

~r/9 {dO` AnnO\$Dg²
AnamYzm OñH\$O Odi ,
R\$Enon 400 602.
XpÜdZr - 25410140.



hmò _r dnmZ H\$Vmo!

J\$Vrb` galmg_hmV\,\$ Kê` nV Anbê` mñnY)Vrb nñfaVnñFH\$ ànà {Z-\$ - gñmKH\$

hmò ! _r dnmZ H\$Vmo: gdmZdñmhd\$Z AnOhr d` nÀ` mMñi` ã` mdfu ...! gnV dfñydu EH\$mSãu` nMo _nVr [-X\$MoAnhaeZ hnd\$Zhr I yn dnmZ H\$Vmo _mPr gH\$ñi gñ\$hnVdVr _u r dV`nZn] dnmZmngyZ. XmmaÀ` m dm_Hñj rgnR\$ _bm dnmZnMr A\$JnB© bñJVM bñJVo Va amìrÀ` m dõ r {XZH\$ mòm nU`dam_XV {ZDmYrZ hñe` rgnR\$ _bmdnmZnMr ^ãdrM Cn` nùr nSVo

_r anD H\$_rVH\$_r Mra X{ZH\$ dnmVno {ednì VrZ gnãñhHè, nñM` nñgHè` V AgVnV. _r ñdV...H\$Wm, H\$`dVm, ^°\$JrV, {dZnR MòHèodf@a {bhrV AgVno Voà{gUX Pnè` ncla VoA\$H\$` VnV. An(U gdmV` hñdñM àhUOo Xadfu _mÀ` m n\$am drg H\$Wm H\$`dVm _hmanì` Vrb H\$ZnH\$`nè` nVrb {Xdmi r A\$H\$VñZ NanyZ` VnV VoA\$H\$ AJXr RøUrVbo--~ñUXH\$ I nU` àhUyZ` _r dnmVno

Aem àH\$nao KanV EdTø Bi`p An(U {`i`p AgZhr H\$ñhrVar A{YH\$ éMH\$a, A{YH\$ I _\$J.... gnOYH\$~ñÛH\$ Ap {`i` nclòahUyZ` AnT`ñi` Pribbo`_nPò _Z H\$Yrhr _mPr nñD\$boognDè{ZH\$ dnmZnrb` nVr dñD> MmbdVo Vnè`n`°AgoH\$S\$ _r df@a {Xdgnamìr dnmZ H\$Vmo.. H\$Vno An(U H\$Vno` m nñf`èr H\$aUma. _mÀ` m Z`Z VnaH\$ñ`_X` hñB`ñ` V dnmUma. _bm bñJbòm hm dnmMÉ` nMmN\$` mOY`_r Var MmbyanhUma. eS` hñB`ñ` V` _r dnmUma.

_mPm hm dnmMÉ` nMmN\$` _mÀ` ncla HèUr g\$SVrZo

bñXbòm Znhr. Ouyñd` \$yAnhohmN\$!

_bm AnOhr AnRøVno Vno àg\$ E` m àg\$JnZM _bm dnmZ H\$E` mg` àñ`V`Hèbo` _mÀ` m OrdZnòm Mñ\$Jbr H\$onOJr XbUam Vno àg\$ _bm a{gH\$ dnmH\$ H\$aUmam d eodOyZ` H\$ñ hñB`Zm nU` gnñhpè` H\$ñ` m an\$V` ~gdUmam Rabm _r B. 7 drV hñVno` _mPm Jnd Mnahr ~nOYr I nè` m nñE` nZo dñ`bòm, H\$gè` nhr gnì gnB© Zgbòm, XbèJ V` Jnd. E` m JndñV` {eH\$Umam _r. AJXr H\$ñ`_H\$`dñmMm EH\$Xmeni` V EH\$ gnhe` Anbo hñVno E` m gnñ~nZo Anãhñòm Am`_m Aà` mgH\$`ncla ~am` àiZ {dMmabo Anãhr gd`aiZnMr CñadXbr. gnhe` I f` Pribbo ZVa E` nYr OZba ZnboDa àiZ {dMmam` bñ gñe\$dnV` Hèor. Vèhm Am`_Mr ~nboVrM` _\$` Pribor. nñmOgnm I r nñmOgnñr H\$aUmao Anãhr Kùaa`Kp`@H\$S\$ bñJbòm VèhmE` mgñhe`nZo Anãhñòm nñR`nñVH\$ñ`ednì Xugar nñVHè` dnmMÉ` nMm g,, m {Xbm Aghr gnñJVbo H\$` Vãhr ehanVrb` _bñ`edT`hèna AgVm nU` Vãhr Vv`_m XáanVrb nñVH\$ñ`ednì Xugar nñVHè` dnmV ZnhrV. An(U ehanVrb` _bò`_mì` dnmVnV. àhUyZ` Vr` _bò`hèna AgVnV. ehanV` dnmZnrb` o AgVnV. {VWo I yn nñVHè` AgVnV. HèUrhr OnD\$Z` ~gnclò An(U hclòVo nñVH\$ KòD\$Z` dnmMclò AJXr` \H\$Q>

VocnmZnMo`\$ñ Xogn\$V AgVnZnM` _mÀ` m`_ZnV AH\$ñ`_nV` j` Uà`^o`gnm I o {dMna AnboH\$, AmU hñ`ñH\$`bòm VnboS``_mÀ` m {R`H\$ñUr` nùJbòm Omì Mo An(U {VWè` m dnmZnrb` nV` anD` Omì Mo` I yn` I yn` dnmMì Mo`

AnfU gnhe- ahUVnV È`nà_nUo ehar _lbnf_nUo
AmUhr hjea ihm Mo

Aem àH\$ao_r nUbm anhyZ AnRar VoAH\$andr
hr Mna dfel yn dnmZ Hôbo gVam`mdfu Eg. Eg.gr.
Prbnô ARam`mdfmedm ZnhSar Znr ahUz EH\$df©
(Oam qnJ {eH\$È`nÀ`m{Z_ImZ) anhyZ XnZebhyZ A{YH\$
nmVHô (H\$H\$~è`m, H\$Wm g\$H, ZnôHô, nparUH\$-
E@VhrfG\$Jmîs, ~m-mgnhe- n\$abMr {edam n\$ôbMr
nmVHô, a_e_ÿr, {d. dm ~dm {M_Uand, nwb.,
Aïo`nMr {dZnr nmVHô, gmZo Jê\$otMo gndaH\$amMo
dmL>` B. B.) AYmengma l r dnmZ \\$nV Hôbr.
È`nMdfu ahUoO ARam`m dfu Sæu`nZm Mmi rer
bmJbr Var dnmZ H\$_r HôboZnr.

H\$_?_©g\$ moJnZo _bm ZnhSar hm`nH\$ô_ü`o
{_i nbr. È`m`m odmi d\$av anhyZ Aj a ~rO nandö..
A\$H\$arV H\$arV dmÊndöAgmà`ng H\$andmbmJbmZnr.
{VWbr bm`~ar Agè`m`m o_nÀ`m A\$Jdi Ur nSôbr
gd` AnOhr {OH\$Z AnhoAnfU _bm l mîr AnhoH\$ Omo
n`V _nÀ`m Z`Zn\$Mo Z\$XnKrn H\$W Xndarb Aj an\$`m
nmH\$ü`m, eäXnMr gw_ZoAnfU Anî tÀ`meäXgar nny
eH\$rb Vm`V_r dnmZ H\$aUma ! _nÀ`m àkbn`ankm
`ê`ngnR\$, _nÀ`m à{V^lbnmàJè^Vm`ê`ngnR\$, _nÀ`m
bd ZH\$ôbnm ZndrY`nMm eäXgnO MTÈ`ngnR\$ AnfU
_nÀ`m eäX`n\$amV ZdZdrZ eäXnMr ^a nSÿ_r
eäXl r ihndö`ngnR\$_r dnmVnoAnho.. dnmrV anhUma
Anho

HôUr _nzno`mZ _mZno`nU _nPöVar ñdmZ`dndé\$Z
ñni>_V ~ZboAnhoH\$, _nUgnA`m_Z, _XyAnfU
_ZJôbnmC^nar AnfUÈ`ngnR\$H\$Yrhr Cn`W\$Rabö Ago
dnmZ hol ae l noAgogIdM Anho {Zam`nUmOOrdZ
OJÈ`ngnR\$ Ogo{Z_?, ñdÀN> eüX OrdZ VgM

Amè`nbm`eñdrnUmOOrdZ OJÈ`ngnR\$ dnmZ ho
nU©`- ñdè\$B`i`p AnfU {_i`p Anho ahUz g_nV
gmj a gmZ-Wmanÿr dnmZ g\$H\$Vr ñdrH\$mandr.
ñd{hVnVd, 'dnMnb Va dnMnb' hognaVH\$torZ OJnMo
AnfU `wnMoKnfdn\$` Anho È`nMm_{VWnV©bj nV
Kô\$Z àÈ`bnZöOJÈ`ngnR\$... ahUoOàJ[VH\$naH\$OrdZ
OJÈ`ngnR\$ dnmZnMm Z_{ImH\$ n[annR>gü\$ H\$andm..
MnbyRôndm

À`nà_nUo{ej U hr EH\${ZaYa MnbUmar à{H\$`m
AnhoÈ`nà_nUodnmZ hr à{H\$m{ZaYa MnbUmar Anho
{H\$-hZm{ej U AnfU dnmZ ômdöddü`mà{H\$mZgÿ
EH\$M Anhv. _nz AnfU YS>hoAd`d Ogodöddö i o
H\$aVm`W ZnrV VgodnmZ {ej U ômXnZ à{H\$m{^p
H\$aVm`W ZnrV. H\$naU dnmÈ`nédmi {dUmZnr AnfU
{dZn[dUm dnmZ Znr. ahUz Oohm`Z{h knZÿ\$gné\$
n{dI}_{h {dUv`qH\$dm{dÜp na_?XpV_? Agôahôbo
OmVoVôhm È`m C°\$V dnmZ hm eäXhr AgVno Ago
g_Ordo _nUg hmAm`w`^a {dUmV... knZnVU AgVno
AWnV È`nbmOrdZ ^aMm dnmH\$ AgUo`nê M Anho

VnÈ`©AgoH\$, dnmZ hr H\$nyZyAnho dnmZ
H\$endy Anho.. qMvm_Ur Anho amî\$nmV.. JnYrOrZr
nmVHô ahUoO_nZdr_Z {Z_? H\$aUnam gm-U, Ago
ahôbo Anho AWnV Aem`m nmVH\$ôMo dnmZ AnfU
nRb HôboVa_nZdr_Z {ZpIMVM_hY`n\$è`_`hnô
`nV {vi _mî e\$H\$Znr.

_bm {hVnmXê H\$andngm dnOvnoH\$, _r dnmZ
H\$aVno Vgo AmUhr OrdZnMo dW ahUz nmVH\$ngm
OrdZgnVr _mZÿ È`nMo{ZÈ`{Z`_mZo dnmZ H\$am
dnmZngnR\$ OmVrV OmV gdS>H\$ntm AmboAnfU
Amè`m Hô\$`nMoOrdZ gÿgÿ ihndöd ahndö`nH\$aVm
dnmZg\$H\$VrMmAdb\$ H\$am dnmZnMmN\$ bmdÿ;`m

{Xgm_nOr EH\$ Var Anòr AZìndr `m C°\$à_nUo
[Xgm_nOr EH\$ Vng^a Var dñMZ H\$andòAgm gññen
H\$e\$Z Vm(gÜXrg Ý`m Kar dñMZñMr gñdYmZglo Va,
{Z`{VnUo dñMZñb`nV OnE`nMm CñH\$` gñe H\$am
nñVH\$ñb`ohr I ar I wr Xdrñb`o AnñV. Aem I ÖZo
dñMZñb`nV OnD\$Z Z_{IñH\$ nOm-nñR>{dYrà_nUo
dñMZ {dYrVm A\$}rH\$ña H\$andm

gnñVH\$ñi r àbò>gñH\$Vr AnU amì {XZ Or>ìhr.
nñr>~gE`nMr àdñr `m_ñi oÁ`nñm E`nñm dñMZ hr
{dH\$Vr dñD>bm}br Anho n[aUm_V... Ago gm_n(OH\$
{MÌ àX{eP hñVdH\$, dñMZñb`ohr gVñS>CKS>RèZhr
Vr [aH\$ñ_rM {XgVñV. nU H\$ñamJho hr amì \$Xdg ~\$
AgVñhr Vr hñD\$g\ñ, AgVñV. àhUj`_bm Var Ago
dñD>VoH\$ hr _mZdr {dH\$Vr H\$`r ìhndr `ngñR> dñMZ
gñH\$Vr {dH\$gV hñVohr {dUm_Z H\$ñi nMr JaO Anho
AnU `nH\$aVm engZñZo `Jnd {VWo dñMZñb`Ago
AnKerñV ZñJnao A{^`nZ am-dmò VgM Jmndmnd
JñV`\$XaoC^r H\$andV. H\$XñM{V`_nA`m`m g\$`mì`
`nDZñm ho A{^`nZ am-dbo Va `ña `ñi Xo hñVrb.
Jmndmnd\$`r dñMVno àhUUnè`nZMr EH\$Or> V`na hñB
AnU I è`mAWñZo AmU gnj a`_hñani>g_W`_hñani>
_hñZ`_hñani>hm AnKe`na VngñR>hr AE`Y Cñ`P\$
Agè`nMogdñm`nì` H\$e\$, {H\$-hñZm Vno gdP`_nì`
H\$and`nM bñVb Agogm_ì`© m dñMZ ncdñrMo Anho
`mìVd`_r dñMZ H\$aVno` Eer C°\$s AnU H\$Vr
H\$aUnè`nMr KaO>Mi di ìhñi bñhdr. àhUOogm_ì`©
AnhoMi di rMo Ono Ono H\$arb E`nMo`mC°\$Mr à{M Vr
`BñM.

VñE`©Ago H\$`r, dñMZ ho gñH\$Vr Mo bj U,
gñH\$ñam Mo{ej U AnU _Z d_{V`nMog\$`nFU Anho
I ÖmndP\$ dñMZ CñngZzo_nUjg XñmMaU

H\$aE`nngjZ nandñmnd\$eH\$Vno E`nMoM\$Mb_Z EH\$ñk
hñVb VnoH\$ñ, H\$ñV AnKer {dH\$ññJa Vm-m RøjeH\$Vno
Á`nZmH\$ñeh`_?AgmàrZ nSVno AenZmAnE`knZ AnU
qH\$H\$V`_Yñ Aem g\$`_V OZng AnE`gnj nE\$ña
H\$e\$Z Xè`nMogm_ì`© dñMZñV Anho OrdZñom Mñ}br
H\$ñonUj`r Xè`nMogm_ì`© dñMZñb`nV Anho Oñhm{MÌm
{dM[boV hñVbVohm dñMZ AE`Y Cñ`P\$ RaVo

Ago àhO`bo OnVoH\$, VZ CXH\$ñZo eÖ hñVb _Z
gÌ`nZo eÖ hñVod ~Ör dñMZñZo eÖ hñVb (~Ör nRèjZ
eÖ{V..)

Agñr àhO`bo OnVoH\$ H\$ññH\$ñi Mo gnñ`{VÀ`m
gnñda Jm`ZñV Anho ÓrMogñk`{VÀ`m nñnd{dÌ`nV Anho
H\$ñen`_nUgnMogñk`{E`nA`m {dUm Anho AnU {dUm Mo
gnñk`© dñMZñV Anho

VgM hohr gE` AnhoH\$, H\$ñVñomj`_merbVZò
{OH\$Vno`Vq XñññUnbmgnDÝ`nZqOH\$Vno`Vq AgE`nñom
gE`nZqOH\$Vno`VñonU ñdV..bm dñMZñZo qOH\$Vno`Vq
BVHñV ZìhoVa H\$ñV, XñññV, AgE`nUm`mAemAZb\$
XññññJa dñMZ hñam`_ñU Cñm` Anho CJrM Zñhr àhO`bo
H\$ Ono OJ OnUVno Vno {dUm dñZ AnU Ono ñdV..bm
OnUVno Vno AnE`knZr. Ono BVanZmqOH\$Vno Vno A{O\$`.
àhUj` ñdV..bm OnUE`ngñR> d qOH\$E`ngñR> g`ñV
gnj a, gñdMnar, gñX`, g`Dg gÜZñZr Var
gm`Dñ`nUodñMZ dññhñdo... a{gH\$ dñMH\$ ìhñdo AnU
" Ann{b`m`ÈZo H\$andm Anñom CÖna" hñi!`_r dñMZ
H\$aVno Vno`ngñR>M! "nM gnR>H\$aVno`r {ZÈ`dñMZ-
OrdZ`_nPogXmVUnd`_P\$ ahñdo!"

"dñMH\$ñZm eñ`\$`y`nV"

E_? EZ² àhñi o

dS>ññj-nU, {O. am JS>

{ej U - EH\$ qMVZ

{ej Ung\$-ÿr d {ej U gñWng\$-ÿr H\$hr {dMna `nbd nV _n\$È`nV AnboAnhv. - gñnKH

{~Ose A_XnZrV `m Xe`mV EVÖer` emi m
hnñ`m emi n\$U`o{ZpíMV Aä`ngH\$` Zgod Y_nP`m
VÉdmZngna (qXy_wgb_nZ) È`mVnboV. naÿvnta{~Ose
amOdO\$A`md {eZar {ej U-gñWnA`mà^ndmZdB.g.
1827 gnbr ZQ`h EA`ntieZ gngmì O\$`ñVmnZ Pnrb
d I nOJr emi n\$z`ana\$` Pnrbm d hi jri y_nU` {H\$,
ànV{H\$, _hr{dUrb`rZ ñVanA`m I nOJr emi mgè\$
Pmè`m. Ama\$`rA`m H\$ni nV gaH\$mar emi m,
_hr{dUrb`od {dUmnrRè`\$n`ndbr nU Zÿa OgOer
_mJUr dnt`br Vem I nOJr gñWmApñVÉdmV Anè`m
{ej UnV I nOJr gñWmMmAgmg^`m \ \$na dfrnngZ
Anho

^naVnA`mknZgnYZMm na\$am4-5 hOma dfrnVr
AgZ`mXe`mV VÉdknZ, Y_`Y`mì , dJH\$, Jh, Vmaod
BVa b{bV gñhÈ` `nda AJ{UV J\$VgñXm Anho
{MÌH\$bm, ZÈ` , g\$Vr `mMrhr àJVr Z`XrnH\$ Anho
Varhr {ej UnVrb àJVrhr gñ ndh Znhr. _nzdVndnXr
AU`npÈ`H\$ ñi`H\$nz, d{kn{ZH\$ X\$`i`H\$nz d gm_r{OH\$
~Xb`n\$`^naVr` {ej Untom`\$na XpMmn,,mJnRè`Mm
Anhod È`nK`\$Zoej {UH\$gñWnMlo`m~m-VrV `nVXnZ
_hÍdmMoRabo

g_nOnMr OSYKSY nznVZ H\$ntomngyZM Mnbv
Anho È`nda AnWPS`d anOH\$`pñWÈ`\$a\$, {ZgJ`
n[aga, gd@_m` {ej U `mMm n[aUm`hnV/mo
H\$nb~mò` Yr{P\$ gm_r{OH\$ AnMna{dMna à`ÈZnYPS`

Oxi bnnhOV. EH\$gÿ g_nO {Z_nO H\$aÈ`nMr {ZVnV
AndíH\$VmAgZ {ej U gñWnZr {dMmanYPS`{ej U d
g_nOà~nVZ H\$and`ng hdo

engZnA`mAZb\$Zi`m{Z`_n\$`ir oçñWmMnbH\$Mlo
ñdmV\$` H\$`r PnboAnhod {ej U{H\$`V gñMe`\$nUm
AnbmAnhod È`m`ir oZdoàdnh {Z_nO H\$aUoAndí`H\$
RaV Anho

AÿI Òm{Z_`BZ, gm_r{OH\$ {df_VmXp H\$aUp
H\$ZD>_U`_ dJmPè`m Am{U à{VH\$bo AmWPS`
n{apñWVrVè`m _bnA`m ej {UH\$ JaOnçnRè` {dUmVn
ghmè`H\$ g`m, Aä`n{gH\$ñ, nqH\$ Anhma `nOZm B.
{ej UngñWnZr bj KrbÈ`ngma>>`m AZb\$`nOZm
Anhv. knZ Zb`mAZn`dOY` AgVo È`m`ir o`bnZm
d; [°H\$d gm_Xn{ H\$H\$Vr àH\$ennA`m~mao{ej U Xbo
ghO e\$` Anho naÿwgcd`dMnagaUr _\$`Pnrbè`m
H\$ni nV AmU gÜ`mOJV Anhv.

ngdOn\$SÿZ {`i nboè`m knZnMm, H\$neè`nMm,
_è`nMm, I Öng_OwMm àhUOM gñH\$VrMm dnagm
^ndr {nTçñ`V nñMdÈ`nMoÈ`m nulo dnagm OVZ d
gñP H\$aÈ`nMo{ej U ho`^ndr gñYZ Anho Oäg
H\$nb_Z àhUVnV H\$, Aem{dMnagaUr _nzè`mJboè`m
{ej UnH\$Sè`OJ AnVm gd`ej d nV`è`m gd`aH\$aA`m
~XbnMm Jè`{H\$,r àhUÿ`nhnV Anho

^naVnVrb àM{bV {ej UnÖVr, Aä`ngH\$`

AÜ`mH\$, AÜ`mZ nUXVr`nOHSSZ ami` gH\$VrMo
gôj U d gôYZ hnb AgodnOV Znr d A`m d f d H\$
gôH\$VrA`m-XbE`mgX`nV VoH\$and`nMoVr j _Vm d
OmUrdhr AnDÄ`m Amë`m {ej U nÖVrV Znr.
`mgnR`{ej U gôVnZm{ej U g_nOgY`v H\$gdnb,
g_nOnA`m aîZnZmCînaOXE`nMr j _Vm{ej UnV H\$er
`B, VgM H\$Rm g_nO {dMj Um hm Aä`nH\$`m/m
Jm^mH\$gm-ZdndmbmJb`nda à`EZ H\$aUoOéa Anho

{ej UnA`m _nÜ`_mVZ Jar~_lombtA`m
{dH\$mgmgnR`, È`nA`m OJÉ`nmbm AW`XE`mgnR`
WnS`nM È`nMr OrdZo`lObdE`mgnR` H\$nr gôVnM
AmYrM H\$m V Anhv. "V_gm_nA`nVJ`v`hM
{ej UnMo`j_b`_d n{d} AgoH\$V`H\$m`Agnd

AnO OrdZn`v {ej UnMr JaO Anho gnè`m
_nZdOnVrda ào {Z_nM H\$aE`nMr oX`o{demb
~Zdm Mr Oéar Anho I ar bnbshnr anA`nÖVr hr
edO`An/aami` XeZ{Z`Vrg H\$naUr^v hnbvo AnO
OJmg AmYrZH\$ nÖVrA`mg_nOaMZMr epr {Z_nM
H\$and`nMr Anho

An/aami` gm`Dn`d ghH\$na {Z_nM H\$am`bm
Cn`p\$ Aer I ar Xe^`\$ g_nOntom {eH\$dUoOéa
Anho`nDZm-Ö {ej U Zdami`Z_nM H\$e eH\$b AnU
ami` àaUmónV EH\$m{ZpMV`Ü`ò nH\$Sadi {dVm`B.

Saf. dnéOa è`Bé ahUVnM "An/aami`
gm`Dn`m`m {ej UnV AmUmj OJVrb gd`
^mJnVrb OZVW`hEdnH\$g m{Z`E`nMo OrdZ`p`o
éO{dE`nMod OrdZnÖVrMoAnH\$oz H\$eZ Ké`m`m
e`\$ModUZH\$and`nMoAnho' "ndV:BVH\$M eDnè`nda
ào H\$am`bm {eH\$m`hr`ey {¼ñVnMr {eH\$dU
OZ_mZgmda q~`dbr nm[hOo`mgM "dgW`p
H\$H\$`H\$`dm "O`OJV' AgoahUVnM.

ànW{`H\$, _nÜ`{`H\$ d`hn{dÜmb`mV
{dÜmi`nZm An/aami` VMo gâ`H\$ knZ`amá H\$eZ
Ünd`nMr gYr {ej U gôWnZr {i dZ {Xe`mg {ej U
hVyg`\$b hnb. gâ`H\$ knZ`ahUOoOJmVrb {d{dY
ami`m`m dcmXenA`m OZVMm, V`nA`mar{V{adnOnAm,
È`nA`m`àVnM/m, VEdknZnM/m d B{VhngnM/m d OJnA`m
B{VhngnVrb d{eîO`enJ`nVnZnM/m n{aM`H\$eZ XlO

"{ej UnMo AmU AÜ`mZnMo emó'`m I r.
O`H`ma km Ami`H\$a`nA`m nñVH\$nv {Xbè`m
AÜ`mZnÖVrA`m I nrb gY`nVnr {ej U XlUè`m
gôWnZr H\$UVrhr`nDZm am-`{dVnZm {dMna H\$andm
AÜ`mZ H\$goAgnd?

1. knVnH\$S`AkVnH\$S`Mbm,
2. _VnH\$S`A_VnH\$S`Mbm,
3. gn`nH\$S`CdKS`H\$S`Mbm,
4. gnÜ`nH\$S`g`_I nH\$S`Mbm,
5. AZr`dnVZ`VH\$e`D`VnH\$S`Mbm,
6. nJnH\$S`^mVnH\$S`Mbm,
7. A{ZpMVnH\$S`{ZpMVnH\$S`Mbm,
8. {defnH\$S`gm`n`nH\$S`Mbm,
9. gm`n`nH\$S`{defnH\$S`Mbm,
10. {ZgJnA`m`nJnH\$S`Mbm,
11. nJWH\$aUmVZ`g\$`nDZnH\$S`Mbm

AgoAgnd

{ej U{df`H\$ gZX {ej Um{df`r AnU
H\$m`P`df`r H\$m`ahUVohohr {dMna H\$aE`mgnal o
Anho

"{ej U gm`n{OH\$n{adVZnMca`ndr gmYZ Pnbo

nrhOo È`nMà_nUo{ej UnMmami` {dH\$ngmer K{Zi>
g\$-ÿ ànWn(nV H\$amì bmhdm VgM VoOZVn^_u hr
ihmì bm hdoH\$naU AOZhr \ \$na _nRm ^maVr` g_nO
Xnfad` afd mbrb OrdZ i` VrV H\$VnoAnho È`m_u o
{ej UnZo` m bnbH\$U` oZdr AnÈ`_OnUrd {Z_nE H\$or
nrhOo'

**I mbrb EH\$gK H\$m` P\$ _ VmSfZo gè
H\$eZ È`nMr bJM H\$m` Enhr ihmì bm hdr.**

1. gd^nmU` n\$larb gd^ej Ug\$WÀ` mEH\$U
H\$m` Ei mH\$ EH\$ VVr` n\$ Vo{Zà_mdi g_nOgdA` m
AnfU ami`i` {dH\$ngmÀ` m H\$m` P\$_n\$ U` o gh^mJr
hnÈ` mgnR\$ I M^PnbmnrhOo

`n\$ g\$Wn\$ Yrb {ej H\$, {dUmWu AnfU BVa
H\$ Vmar` n\$Zr ^mJ ; mclm enar{aH\$ I_nMoH\$m_hr
anhrb. {Zaj aVm- {Z_}Zng h àn\$ {ej U, 15 V@5
d` mOxVrb emi V Z OnUe` m` wH\$H\$MoAZnqMnf{aH\$
{ej U AnfU ànW_{H\$ qH\$dmemi mnd^ej UnMmàgma
`n\$` mda ^a {XbmnrhOo

2. gU` nÀ` m ej {UH\$ g\$MZo_U` o \ \$na _nR\$ m
à_nUmda AZnqMnf{aH\$ {ej U {dH\$gV H\$aUo hr,
gVmaUm VmSfZoH\$amì bmhdr.

3. Cnèj V dJmZm {ej UnMm g\$U`bm^
{_i nbnM nrhOo

4. Cf{ej V {dUmì` mZr naXer nWn` H\$
hnÈ` nMr Anàd^nr Wn\$-{dÈ` mgnR\$ _nU` {H\$ AnfU
{dUmnrR\$` nmVi rdarb {ej Um-m-V _pJm_r YnaU
{ZpíMV H\$bonnrhOo

5. ej {UH\$ H\$m` P\$ _` eñdr hnÈ` mgnR\$ H\$di
ngmngmRaV Znhr. gVW n{al _, gw` n\$ dnmndaU
AnfU g\$U`OJUoC{MV _p` n\$Mr OnmngZm` n\$Mrhr

{VH\$M JaO Anho

àengZ nÕVr Aer hdr H\$` n\$ {XeZoaÈ` H\$
g\$WbomndV:À` md g_nOnÀ` m{dH\$ngmMr` nOZmV` ma
H\$aÈ` mg CÍnOZ AnfU _mJ\$eZ {_i b.

g\$WnÈ`_H\$ {Z` mOZmMr nÕV ndrH\$maUo ho
JUnÈ`_H\$ ej {UH\$ gVmaUn\$` m NíirZon{hbonnd\$bo
Anho gU` m ~hVbH\$ {Z` mOZ ami` qH\$dm anÀ`
nmVi rdéZ H\$boOmVo

{Z` mOZmMr à{H\$` m i` mH\$ H\$eZ g\$Wn{Zhmì
`nOZm AmI È` nMr AnfU A\$bnV AnUÈ` nMr nÕV
ndrH\$abr nrhOo H\$naU` nM nmVi rda {ej UnÀ` m
{Z` mOZ-Õ {dH\$ngm_U` o {ej H\$, {dUmWu AnfU
nWn{ZH\$ZmJ{aH\$ gh^mJr hnd\$eH\$VnV. `mg\$-ÿm_U` o
{ej U Amì m nzo I mbrbà_nUoàhOboAnho

"àÈ` H\$ {ej U g\$WZoMn\$bo{Z` mOZ AnfU
A{YH\$ H\$ì>H\$boVa {VÀ` mmer CnbāY Agbbr
gmYZgm_Jr {H\$Vrhr _` n\$XV Agbr Var {Vbm
{ej UnMr JldÍmngVmaUoeS` Anho àhUz {ej UnMr
JldÍmngVmaÈ` mgnR\$ ^n\$VH\$gmYZnla ^a XÈ` nEdOr
` m j d` nV H\$m` H\$arV Agbe` m i` °\$Zm, naína
ghH\$m` n\$Zo à` ÈZnMr nantH\$on H\$amì bm CÚP\$ H\$aUo
A{YH\$ _hÈdnMoAnho H\$naU ^n\$VH\$gmYZnMr CÚrd
hoà` ÈZ {ZpíMV ^eZ H\$nyeH\$Vrb. ^n\$VH\$gmYZnMr
CÚrd AgVnznr _mZdr à` ÈZn\$` m ~i mda {ej U
g\$Wn\$ mhnVr Kbm` Vrb AgoAZH\$H\$m` P\$ _ Anhv.
È` n\$Vrb H\$nr Ago : {dUmì` nMoAZnU` AnfU Ji Vr
hnÈ` nMoà_nU H\$_r H\$aÈ` nMmà` ÈZ, AU` mnZ nUXVrV
gVmaUm, _\$ ~ÕrÀ` m _lbn\$ m _mJ\$eZ, ~pÕ_mZ
_lbn\$H\$S\$ {def bj , Aà` mgH\$_mV g_ÿXVm,
H\$m` nÕVr_Yr Zi` mV\$ n\$ m` n\$, emi Vrb ej {UH\$
H\$m` P\$ _ g\$K{O\ H\$aÈ` nÀ` m nÕVr_U` ogVmaUm AnfU

ndnU`m` nMm Adb\$- H\$eZ {ej H\$A`m` i`ndgrf` H\$
j`_Vv dnt>AemH\$ni P\$`n\$`U` dZ` nDZ AnU H\$ni` Cnhr
_hIdnMr AgVo'

JldfImngVnaUA`mH\$ni P\$`ngnR>H\$hr ngmI M©
H\$andm brjVno` nU` VnoVnS\$M JjVdndm brjVb H\$naU
`m H\$ni P\$`n\$`r` epndVm`_nzdr` à`ÈZn\$la, gl`nbo
ej {UH\$ OnfUdoda, gj`_, H\$im` yA\$U g`_nV
d\$mrMo{ej H\$, gXhVZoa{aV Pmbbo {dUmao`r AnU
{ZòndmZ {dUnWu, {ej Umg\$-Yr AnWm`~mi JUmaq
ghH\$nar d\$mrMoAnU CÈgnhr nmbH\$ AemNT>_nzdr
à`ÈZn\$la Adb\$iz Anho gl`nbo`~mOH\$ OnfUdofedni
Aa`mgH\$`mV` gw`maUm H\$aUq` Mm\$E`m XOnfVr
nrR>enmVH\$ {Z`nE H\$aUq` AU`mnZnA`m J[Verb
nUXVr ndrH\$aUq` narj`m nOVrV gw`maUm K\$eiz
AnUq` nWmZHS`n[apnWVrer {ej U {ZJ[SV H\$aUq`
naina ghH\$ni`n`m`^f`Hidéz emi`mAnU g`_nO`nZm
EH\$! AnUq``m`H\$`H\$hrhr e\$` hmbma Znr. g`_nV
d\$mrZo n[a`_ H\$aUnè`m AnU`~m(OH\$ Ame`
AnVUnè`m dnvmdaUnMmM` Zo`H\$m A`nd Anho AnU
àhUz` Onm`V` AnnU AgoAZW\$`o dnvmdaU {Z`nE
hnbV Znr Vnm`V` {H\$Vrhr ngm AnVbmVar {ej UnMr
JldfImndmT`logdfidr AeS` Anho

g\$WmZhm` nDZm`na H\$aE`ngnR>`nib` Aem
V\$`ngm {dH\$ng H\$aUo Andí`H\$ Anho` g\$Wm`m`
`nDZm`H\$di`_mjE`nA`m I mbMr AdH\$im`B\$
AnU`E`m nU`H\$aUo` H\$niU`mhr emgZi`drWà`m
e°\$`nhaMo hnb\$. ho`Qxi`E`ngnR>`Xj Vm`j`ndr
bmjVb. g\$WmZhm` nDZm`m`"H\$V`_jo H\$ni P\$`'
àhUz` V`na H\$am`m`bmjVrb AnU`AnD`CnbāY
Agbe`mgmVZnA`m`~i`nda qH\$dm`i`ndhnfaH\$`NiO\$em
e\$` AemAnU`r`_i`Unè`mgnhm`nda emi`ngmE`m

hnVr Kv`m`Vrb.

^maVr` {ej U Am`nolnA`m`Nri\$Zo{ej UnMr
I nbr Z`x`H\$bor ghmC0riO\$eoAnhV. Or ej {UH\$
g\$WmZmE`nA`m`nDZm`m`{dMna H\$aVnZmXib`Ej Vm`Ujna
ZnrV.

1. **bmH\$enhr ZmJ[aH\$Ed:** `m`_U`o nE`H\$
i`°\$A`mh`\$Mr d H\$VP`nMr OnUrd Anój V Anho
2. **i`°\$`IdmMm {dH\$ng:** `m`_U`o àE`H\$
i`°\$A`m emar[aH\$,`~m(OH\$,`_nz{gH\$ d`^ndZnE`H\$
{dH\$ngmMmg`ndæ Anho
3. **CÈnnKZ j`_Vm`** `m`_U`o eVr d CÚmY\$ko
`mVrb CÈnnKZ j`_Vbm`hEd {XboAnho
4. **gm`m(OH\$ d ami`\$` EH\$E`Vm`** `m`_U`o
XemVrb`^mfm,`àXe,`ê\$T\$,`Y`°`nA`m {^pVW
A{^pVm`nhmUo Anój V Anho`Vgm`g`_h`emi`m
nOVr, gm`m(OH\$ d ami`\$` g`dnMm`Aa`mgH\$`mV`
A\$`^nE,`ami`\$` {d\$H\$Mr OUr d {Z`nE H\$aUmaoCnH\$,
B{VhngmMocani`\$`EH\$E`Vog`Cn`P\$`AgoAU`mZ`nMm
ndrH\$a`ej {UH\$`gnmVz`nd`\$aUzoH\$gm`hnb\$`ho
nrhUo
5. **AnY{ZH\$Vm`:** H\$nb`~mø`Pmbor`_jè`o
OraH\$Z`ZdrZ`_jè`o ndrH\$aE`ng`{dUnim`nMr`_ZnaMzm
V`na H\$aUo {ej U`i`drWVz`H\$V`hob,`OmVr,`nib`
A{^éMrMr`dnt>`ndndb\$`Z`d`{ZU°`Kè`nMr`j`_Vm`
{dUnim`nMr`dnt>`honnf`hbonnhrOo
6. **ej {UH\$`H\$Vr`:** `m`_U`o ami`\$` {dH\$ng`d
^a^and>`nMm`AVQ>AnV[aH\$`g\$-Y`Anho`ho OnUz`
{ej UnA`m`AnH\$V`~\$mV`Am`_pW`«n[adV\$`Andí`H\$
Anhod {ej UnH\$S`onhE`nA`m`na\$amV`N[i`H\$z`m/hr
Am`_pW`«n[adV\$`Andí`H\$`Anho`ej {UH\$`XOnf`d

dmT>`mgnR& ej {UH\$ j d nV H&V/r hoC[Ôri>Andí H\$ Anho

edQ&ga OnZ AS&g ahUVnV È`nà_nJo"(ej U hr Am_aU MnbUmar à{H\$ m AnhV' d È`m à{H\$ Mr 1) Zg{JPS d ñd` &V\^a{H\$ m 2) AI \$>à{H\$ m 3) kmZnÈ_H\$, ^mclnÈ_H\$ d {H\$ nÈ_H\$ nm/i rda MnbUmar à{H\$ m4) AdKS>à{H\$ máhUOM à{H\$ &mao hndUmag_m nDZ Zb_rM Bi> giv nê d àJVna Agb AgoZnr. 5) ghVnH\$d OrdndPS à{H\$ m6) à{H\$ Mm hV\y{dÚmWu AZr dg&P d g&gH&arV ihndm Aer ghm d{eíQ&o Agz {ej UmÀ`m _mZgemór` A{Yð&Znà_nJUM g_nOemór` A{Yð&Z `nda Vo`a Xv/nV. _mZgemór` A{Yð&ZnV {ej H\$ d {dÚmWu `n&`mg&`Y/nMm{dMna Anho `nV {dÚmí`nMmnd`mcl, ñd^mclMoidén, dV& d e°\$ `nVm Aä`ng A{^àV Anho {ej UmÀ`m g_nOemór` A{Yð&ZnV {dÚmWu Á`mg_nDOrdZnV OY`Vn& dmT`Vn& {dH\$ng nndVn&d OJVnoÈ`nVm {dMna H&bm OmVno _nUg VnoOoOrdZ OJVnoÈ`mg_nDOr{UdV g_ag Prè`mZM I ao{ej U eŠ` Anho ì`°\$Mo{ej U hr EH\$ gm_n{OH\$ à{H\$ m Anho

Cf ZfVH\$ XOnfO ZV&Ed, H\$m j_ àengH\$` A{YH&ar, emók, ì`dgm` d AnJUmUH\$ j d n/rb OmUH\$na H\$mUÈ`nhr amí`nbm Cf nU H\$gXna {ej UmVZM {_i VnV d È`nVr`Zoej {UH\$ XOnfEd dmT>`mXnóhrV g_Yd` gmYUmar {ej U nÓVr AprVÉdnV `W&oAndí H\$ Anhod`m H\$m n& ej {UH\$ g&Vn&Mo \&na _nR&`ndXnZ Andí H\$ Anho

Xímmi` Jnd
qMMnmbSi r
_#B©

Vw_À`m_m{hVrgmR&

▶ ^naVmV EH\$mM {WEQ&nV gdnfYH\$ H\$mí Mnbobor {\&_ hnr "embó. _&B&rb J&>an& {d^m/nV Agbè`m_{Zihm{MÌnO>hnr hm{MÌnO>gVV Mna df}Xnl dbmOmV hnr/m

▶ 15 ì`m eVH\$mVrb _hmZ {MÌH\$mna {bAnZn&X-{dYgr `ngm h&obH&naMr H\$enZm n{hè`n&gm/r hnr. È`nZ&a W&>1940 _Ù`o Amí Jna {H\$gnH\$Zon{hboh&obH\$na ~Z{dbohmVo

▶ 1920 _Ù`oOnfGZ An{U OnfGZ H\$ZrMo H\$&mar Abu S&H\$g `mZo~S>ES>nÁ&Mm emV bndbmbhnr. H\$naU È`nÀ`m nÈZrbmAYz_Yz BOM hnr Ago AnnbhmemV È`nZdH\$ZrbmH\$í dVnM H\$ZrZoVnoñdrH\$na bmbhnr/m

▶ ídng and y AnÈ`hÈ`m H\$aUo eŠ` Znr. OníVrV OníV g&YV ì`°\$ ~o`nZ hnd\$ eH&o. H\$naU \&g&ndV:hZM AnnboH\$m_g&e\$R&VnV.

▶ 18 ì`m eVH\$mV \&ng_Ù`o23 B&M C&Mr Agbè`m EH\$m ì`°\$bm "{gH&O>EOQ> ahUy Z&È`nV Anbo hnr \&ngÀ`m C&H&VrÀ`m d& r [aMe-n&ZndmÀ`m `m ì`°\$bm Zg&nam n{agÀ`m AnV--nha Z&`mV `W AgoAn{U È`nÀ`m-ano-aM AZ&S Jna Jn&Vr ZoAnU H\$aÈ`nV `W Ago

▶ "noO&b\&nZ" (ngoXD&Z O&b\&nZ H\$aU) nÓVrV g&e\$dn/rbm \&nZ H\$aUnè`nbm `& nV ngm O&H\$ndmbmJV ZihVm Va ~nOjnm C&`mAgUnè`m H\$&ne`nbmVnoUmdbmJV hnr/m H\$B& O&b\&nZ 1899 Z&a ~nOmanV Anbm

embò {ej U - ì`m»`nĀ`mgĶ^mĴ

emi Ā`md`nV`ì`{°\$ĒdnMr OSĶKSĴ hnbJo`nda AZĤ\$`nĴ`da {ej U VĀknĴr Annē`mbd ZnV,
 {dMna_ĴZnV`^a {Xbm Anho`_b A_Ĵ\$EH\$ dfnĴoPnboH\$Ē`nbm emi V ASĴ\$dm Mq BVH\$m H\$naSĶm
 H\$VP`~ŌrZo{dMna H\$Ē`nMm hm {df` Znhr. {ej U VĀknĴ`m {dMnanĴ`m nĴid`y_rda AmU embò
 d`nVrb`_bnĴ`m`_ZnMm{dMna H\$and`ng hdm`mNĴi`Zohmbd`! - gĶmĶH\$

{ej U - H\$Ĵhr ì`m»`m

{ej UmĀ`m à{H\$`o_Ū`oAZĴ`dr, {ej V Aem
 AUmnH\$Ĵ\$SĴ AZZĴ`dr {dŪmĴ`nZm {eH\$`dboOnUq
 Ē`nĴ`nVrb H\$Ĵē`nMm {dH\$ng hnbJo Aem à{H\$`Mm
 g`nde Anho H\$ni nĀ`mgĶ^mĴ`mā{H\$`o_Yrb nŌVr
 ~XbV Jē`m Agē`m dm àJV Pnē`m Agnē`m Var
 _j hVy~Xbbom Znhr. {ej UmĀ`m Ag\$` Aem
 ì`m»`m Ag\$` {ej U VĀknĴr, g`nO emóknĴr
 HĴōē`mAmtĴ VnV. Ē`mH\$`H\$Ĵhr ànV{Z{YH\$RanĴ`nV
 Aem ì`m»`m`WoCŌV HĴē`m Anhv.

1) nĴm_r {ddĤ\$ZĶ -

OJà{gŌ`^maVr`VĒdk nĴm_r {ddĤ\$ZĶ`nĴ`m
 _Vq {ej U ho`ZĴ`nVrb MnĴboOrdZ OJĒ`nĀ`m
 eŠ`VmdmĴ`eHĴb AgognYZ Anho`_nDŠ`meāXnV
 ì`m»`mH\$`VmZm VoāhUVnV, ""Education is the
 manifestation of the perfection already in
 man."`m ì`m»`m`e-ano-a Ē`nĴr gnĴJVbboAnR`hVy
 {ej U`m gĶ\$enZola A{YH\$`àH\$re QmH\$UmoAnhv.
 VohVynĴr`sbà`nUo-

- a) Education for Character Building
- b) Education for making people self Reliant
- c) Education for developing spiritual life.
- d) Education for serving Humanity.

- e) Education for developing and feeling of
 Bratherhood.
- f) Education for developing spirt of Reunciation
- g) Education for attaining self suffience
- h) Education for Physical development.

2) a{dYĴZnV QmJma -

enV{ZHŌVZ`m gĶVĀ`m`nĴ`_nVZ`AmĴ`
 nŌVrĀ`m {ej U ì`dnWmM nĴnH\$na H\$Umo Vna
 gnĴhpĒ`H\$ {dMnadV JmXed a{dYĴZnV QmJma`nĴr
 {ej UnMmĀYd`nV`QndVnZm ì`m»`nénnV`_n\$Ē`nMm
 Omā`ĒZ HĴomVnaAgm""Education is nothing short
 of the highest purpose of man. The bullest growth
 and freedom of the soul''

3) _hnĒ`m JnĴr -

_bnĴmĴr {ej U nŌVrMm nĴnH\$na H\$Umo
 AnV`aamĴ`H\$VuMo ZĴo`_hnĒ`m JnĴr`nĴr HĴobor
 ì`m»`mAer Anho` "" By education I mean an
 allround drawing out of the best in child and man-
 body mind and spirit''

4) Am.EZ.Omer -

»`nVZm`{ej UVĀk`d`OmĴ{VH\$ {ej U
 nŌVtMm VĴoZnĒ`H\$`Aā`mg`H\$Umo {dMnadV/
 R.N.Joshi Amē`mnmVH\$Ĵv`āhUVnV, "Education helps a

parson in the unfolding of his personality by bringing forth and revealing the potential qualities in him. It develops the mind the physique, the senses and the skills and nourishes the thinking qualities of the learner. It affords a means for a parson to earn his livlilhood. and also serve The society in several ways" (Education aswhere and here: R.N.Joshi: Bhavriya Vidya Bhavan, Bombay: 1979:p)

embò {ej U

`mì`m»`nà`mnmí`d°y`rda Amè`mXem`Yrb EH\$U {ej U nÕVr_Ü`oÁ`mVehZò{dÚmí`nZm{ej U {XboOnV{É`nH\$SàV{í`j`m`Q`H\$omAgVmAZb\$àH\$naMr {Zarj Uo Amè`m Ü`mZmV`WmV. {dÚmVU`_hr{dÚmb`nÀ`mCf {ej UnÀ`mñVam`V`É`mnydu embò ñVanda {XboOnUmao{ej U ho{dÚmí`nÀ`m OrdZnVrb AZb\$ df}i`mUmaoAgVo Am`ñ`nVrb`_hÍdmMr Aer 10-12 df{Á`m{ej U à{H\$`Mm {dÚmVU`^mV AgVno È`mà{H\$`VZ`_j^y`ñdè\$nmMr AZb\$H\$peè`{dÚmí`nV {dH\$gV hmlòAnó j V AgVo

embò OrdZnV npl{anV{H\$, ànV{H\$, _nÜ`{H\$ AemñVandla {dÚmí`nMoAnO {XgUmao{MÍ`H\$goAnh?`gH\$na j`_Aem`md`nV {dÚmí`nVom`Q`Umao{ej H\$ È`m{ej H\$ner {dÚmí`nMoAgUmao`g\$`y, emi`o`Ü`o Anó j V AgUmaoAmídmgH\$ dñVndaU embò {`Ì`nMo {dÍd`m`gd`KOH\$na`m`dmVÈ`nMr Aer EH\$MmH\$nar {Z`nE`hmlòH\$`m`Q`BB`mdarb {ej Ua{H\$`V`EH\$ àH\$naMmAmmbUm, H\$Q`H\$`H\$ {O`ihmi`m`ñMmAZur`d {dÚmVU`ZH\$í`V`KW`AgVno`d`bhmZ`Agè`nZòEH\$U OJm{df`rÀ`mÈ`nÀ`mH\$enZmñni>Pmbè`mZgVnV. È`nÀ`m`Yrb`H\$peè`oA{dH\$gV`AgVnV. àÈ`h\$Mm`ahUz`dò`i`oi`[°\$`Íd`AgboVar`È`m`ì`{°\$`ÍdmMo`H\$Jmò`ñni>Pmbò`o`ZgVnV. `ì`{°\$`Ídmg`AnH\$na

ArnbomZgVno`Ka`gnbZ`AnB`@`S`b`n`f`ng`Z`Oar`AmU`bnf`Pmbò`no`Agbm`Var`emi`Vrb`{ej`H\$`Ambo`AnhV`Aer`^ndZm`_ZnV`AgVo`~ano`arÀ`m`{`Ì`nÀ`m`ApñVÉdmMmEH\$`AmYna`ZH\$í`V`_ZnV`AgVno`È`m`_ü`o`emi`MoOJ`hM`H\$ñ`VoI`aoOJ`Ago{dÚmí`n`ng`dnV`AgVo`{ej`H\$`Mo`Amè`nH\$S`ab`bj`Anho`m`EH\$`^ndZò`_ü`oEH\$`àH\$naMr`gn`j`VVMr`OnUrd`_ZVmAgVo`AJXr`ànV{`H\$`ñVanda, {dÚmVU`AZb\$Uerb`AgVno`Vòhm{eH\$`dUè`m`{ej`H\$`nah`UOo{dÚmí`n`nÀ`m`ñV`i`Zò`gd`g`dm`AgVnV. `nMoH\$na`U`È`m`{ej`H\$`Ü`o`{dÚmVU`ZH\$í`V`Ambr`AnB`©`enVrV`AgVno`AZur`drV`AgVno`ànV{`H\$`ñVa`gnZ`_nÜ`_rH\$`ñVanda`{dÚmVU`_Vno`VòhmÈ`nÀ`nVrb`AZb\$UerbVmVnS`H\$`r`hmlò`Varg`Om`Ambr`emi`m,`emi`Mo`EH\$U`OJ``nà`mer`{dÚmVU`_ZnZò`~n`b`b`m`AgVno`emi`m`hm`È`nÀ`m`A`{`_nZnMm`{df`AgVno

`membò {ej UnMr C{O`i`an`T`S`bà`_nJo`AgVnV

1) {H\$`nZ`H\$peè`o`AnÈ`gnV`H\$èZ`KÈ`nÀ`m`ñV`i`Zò{dÚmí`n`Mr`OSJ`-KSJ`H\$Uo`hr`H\$peè`o`Var`H\$M`{dH\$gV`H\$and`nMr,`Va`EH\$`dm`A`{YH\$`^m`f`n`Mo`_j`b`^y`knZ`{`i`{dUod`È`m`AmYnaoBVa`OrdZndí`H\$`Aem`{df`nM`Jm`^m`g`_OndZ`Kù`Joho`m`_nVrb`à`_ü`H\$naU`Anho`^m`f`m`hog`Kè`dh`ZnMq`VgM`A`{`^`i`°\$`Mo`à`_ü`Ago`_nÜ`_Agè`m`_ü`o`{dÚmí`n`Vrb`^m`f`H\$`H\$peè`nM`{dH\$ng`embò`d`nV`nZ`VehZ`dnM`Jo`a`O`Mo`AgVo``mVZM`_nÜ`{`H\$`ñVanda`ah`UOo`embò`d`nVrb`ed`OÀ`mVrZMna`dfnV`{df`{de`fr`H\$`a`UnMm`Aà`ng`H\$`È`nMo`H\$g`~`{dH\$gV`H\$and`nMo`AgVo``m`gd`nVZ`{dÚmí`n`Mr`Cf`{ej`UnMr`npl`nar`gmY`Uohm`_hÍdmMm`hV`y`AgVno`Cf`{ej`UnÀ`m`Q`BB`mda`Anè`mda`{dÚmí`n`Mo`ì`mdgn`{H\$`dm`BVa

Aä`mgH\$H\$Sædi Ê`nMo_mj`V`na hnb/nV.

2) erbo {ej UmMm Xugam à_wi hbyáhUOo
Á`mg_nOnV dntvndaUmV {dÚmVv bhznMm_nRæhnb/no
dntVno Ê`m g_nOm-ÔbMr Ê`nÀ`m_ZnVrb OnU
dntVdUo `m_wi dÊ`mg_nOm_Ü`oVno(dÚmVv{H\$ merb
hnd\$ eH\$Vno

3) `m gd©a{H\$ ø-ano-aM erbo {ej UmMm
AnUI r EH\$ hby AnhoVnoáhUOo{dÚmV`nÀ`m_ZnV
Z{VH\$ _p`nMr OnmgZm H\$eZ Ê`m AZif\$nzOÊ`ntom
Ê`nMdmfáí` , i`{°\$ _Id KS{dÊ`mg_XV H\$aUo Aer
_XV {i nê`m_wi o{dÚmVv g_nOmV Amnê`m nTfæb
OrdZm_Ü`oVno{bmZm[aH\$ áhUz`ami`æ` {dH\$gnVrb
Ambr ^f_H\$mnna nnsæb.

erbo {ej UmMr JaO H\$m` d i`{°\$ _Id
{dH\$gnV Vo_hIdmMognYZ H\$go`nMmCbJSæhohby
ZrOæUnzo Aä`mgè`mg hnd\$ eH\$Vno `m d`nV
{dÚmV`nÀ`m g_nOmVrb BVa KOH\$Mnhr H\$_r A{YH\$
n[aUm_hnb/ AgVnod Ê`nÀ`m i`{°\$ _Id {dH\$gnVrb
KOH\$hr H\$naUr^v RaV AgVnV.

i`{°\$ _Idnda BVa KOH\$Mm à^nd

`m BVa KOH\$Mm_Ü`oAZH\$ KOH\$Mm`m`nKRMm
g_nde hnb. AnB©dSæb d ^nd\$æ KanVrb BVa
ZnVdnBP\$`nÀ`m ghdmgnV {XdgnMm gdnVYH\$ dñ
{dÚmVv AgVno KanVrb gm_r(OH\$ AnWf\$ pñVWr
Ê`m KanVrb dntvndaU ~ZdrV AgVo `m gdMm
i`{°\$ _IdmÀ`m KSÊ`m{~KSÊ`nda_nRæna[aUm_hnb/
AgVno AZH\$aUerbVmho`md`nMod{eíOæAgVo
Ê`m_wi oKanVZ {i Unê`mAZH\$ Jni`æ{dÚmVv Ê`nÀ`m
ZH\$í V {QæV AgVno Kam-ano-aMm emi Vrb {Ì
~nharb {Ì`nMghdmg, dJ{ej H\$dm{df` {ej H\$,

eOmar `mgdnÀ`mghdmgnVZ {dÚmVv KSæ AgVno
`n\$IH\$H\$aUmVZ {Z_nM hnbMar XpXeZgna l r_nÜ`_o
AdH\$ne j ð nVrb àJVrÀ`m KSæ_nSæ`nMnhr
Ê`nÀ`nda à^nd nSæ AgVno

`m gdMmVZ ZH\$í V OJm{df`rÀ`m H\$ænZnZm
{dÚmVv AnH\$na Xv AgVno Ê`nÀ`m H\$dnVrÀ`nJoVno
Mn\$bo dnB©-Rady nhnb/no {ZU©j _Vm {dH\$gV H\$e\$
nhnb/no I ó n\$na»`m_nÜ`_nVrb gh^mVZ Ê`nÀ`nda
gm_r(OH\$H\$aUmMr à{H\$ nhr KSæ AgVo

hogd©Oar I ao AgboVar `m OSæKSBæRÀ`m
H\$ni nV i`{°\$ _IdmÀ`m {dH\$gnVrb Cn`Wf\$ Rady
eH\$Unê`mJvngna»`mknZgnVZnMm_XnZr I ó , _ZZ
qMVZ `m_nZ{gH\$a{H\$ nMm{OVH\$nhnb/^na bMm`bm
hdm {VVH\$m bMjV Znhr. H\$naU Amnê`m erbo
{ej Um_Ü`o i`{°\$ _IdmÀ`m {H\$ nÊ`H\$ d ^ndnÊ`H\$
A\$JnMm{OVH\$m{dMna H\$bmOm`bm hdm{VVH\$mH\$bm
OmV Znhr. knZnÊ`H\$ A\$mda ZH\$no{VVH\$m ^a {Xbm
OmVnod Ê`nVZ Jv {i drV nTægaH\$UoáhUOo{ej U,
nRænnH\$MdnMZ qH\$dmnRæ/a áhUOodmMZ Aem
_nXV Anj mdmVnV. erbo OrdZmV`m{H\$ nÊ`H\$
d ^ndnÊ`H\$A\$H\$Sæoj Zn{dBoOnÊ`m_nOnarj nMm
A{Vabi\$ hbr H\$naU Anho g} narj m, A\$V_narj m,
Aä`mg~mø narj m, JhnnR>`nMm BVH\$m VmU
{dÚmV`nÀ`m i`{°\$ _Idnda nSæVnH\$ Ê`nMm{dH\$ng`næ
Vehzo KSæ eH\$V Znhr. `m-ano-aM Jê`m nPng
dfnVrb AnUI r EH\$ng_n`Mm`Wv{ZXe H\$andmgm
dnVno Vr áhUOobnb\$g\$`MoAdnVd H\$DrH\$aU.
bnb\$g\$`mH\$DV hnb/ Jbr Ver ehar g\$H\$Vr dntV
Jbr. ehaodmTê`m_wi oahnÊ`m{RæH\$UmngYZ {ej U d
emi omgYZ Ka`mAdnOdr ædmgnMmVnU {dÚmV`nÀ`m
nSæ`bm bMjbm ñnYæ`m MHSæ`m H\$ænZnVZ

{eH\$UUr dJ, I nOJr {eH\$UÈ`m` nM/òVno dntJod È`ngnRf {dÚmWu KS&mi nrbm ~nYb bóm anhy bmlbóm `mgdYndni rMm_nZ{gH\$VnU {dÚmì` nEa` V Jè` nZo È`nÀ` m`ì` {°\$` ÎdnÀ` m` OSUJKSUrMm` nE Adga {i` zngm Pntóm Anho

`ml arO {ej U àhUOoH\$ni, VoH\$emgnRf {Xbo OnVo`nÀ` mnròbH\$`m` H\$ènZnhr Yga AgVnV. I yn ngm H\$_{dUo`m` EH\$mhVZo`à`pàV` Priè`m`_i` o nrbH\$ Annè`m` Ang nM/ò AnPò {dÚmì` nEa` bmlVnV. `nV`ì` {°\$` ÎdnÀ` m` H\$ènZMm` A{V` ~mD\$` H\$aUmao nrbH\$ AgVnV VgM` ñnYÀ` m` Mm\$A` m` H\$ènZèZr Pnno`bobo nrbH\$hr AgVnV. {dÚmì` nMoi` {°\$` Îd AemAg\$` VnUVUmchnZr OI` S`bobo Agè` nZo È` nMm` {dH\$ng, {dH\$ngnÀ` m` H\$ènZm` m`-m`-V` EH\$`à`H\$naMm` ^n\$` nrbóm Um embò` ñVanda AnO` Annè` nrbóm {XgVno

{ej UnÀ` m`H\$hr`ì` m`»` nM/CXnhaU` Xml` b` da` C,,` d` H\$óm` Anhm. `n{edmì` {ej U` àhUOo`ì` {°\$` ÎdnMmgdnUrU` {dH\$ng` d` {ej U` àhUOo`AnVZ` ~nha` È` nMr` à`{H\$` m` ñdÈdnMm`{dH\$ng` H\$èZ` ñdV` :bm` Ani` I` m` bm` {eH\$UoVoVo` {ej U` `m` gù`én`ì` m`»` m` _hÎdnÀ` m` Anhv. embò` gK`^n` Va` Agm`{dH\$ng` hM` {ej UnMo`A\$V`_gnù`` Agbonr{hOo`` Á` m` emi` À` m` QBB` m` g\$`-YrMoHo` {ddMZ` AnhoÈ` m` emi` Mr`ì` m`»` m` nTf`bà`_nUoH`ò`br` AmTj` Vo`"An Institution for instruction; also the building in which it is housed. The term 'school' is used for educational institution below the college level." (New standard Encyclopedia: Vol. 12: Standard educational corporation, Chicago:P.5-175)

**_nhZ` nrR\$`
RnUo`**

(nmZ` H\$. 16` dè\$Z)
^mVr`` gH\$Vr` -`-rO,` _nSb` d` gnVZm`

{Z`_uV` Y`_(Religion) H\$aVnV` Agnhr` EH\$` "Hybrid Theological" {I` OnVr` `gH\$aO` {eI` \$f` Yn`_P\$` N{`i`H\$Z` Anho

Y`_ed` gH\$na(H\$`m`: qhXy` Y`_om` VlbZZo` Anpèfò` dXrH\$`knZnda` d` gH\$ènZda` AnYnab`bóm`Anho` È`_m`_U` o`HR`è`br` Yn`_P\$`qH\$dmánOH\$`` ànK`Qg`ZnhrV.

È`_m`_i` o`gH\$na(H\$` m` omYn`_P\$` AnMna` {dMnanV` gm`ndè` m` Jè` m` H\$nd\$`-H\$` AnMna`{dMna` eTf,` na\$am` `nÀ` nV` ~nY`è` m`Jè` md`È`_m`_i` È`_md\$` na\$amd` Yn`_P\$` AnMnanV` `wnZi`wongV` Priè` m` am`_i` U,` _hm`^naV,` øngma`»` m` H\$ni` nY/hr` È`_nÀ` m` Rj` H\$` I` Wm` AmTj` VnV. nU` omH\$br` wlv` È`_nM` m` I` è` m`AWnZozme` Pntóm`Anho

Oa` g`_nOntóm`om`"ZnB\$`n` gna`»` màb`` bj` Ur` _nzdr` _jè` nÀ` m` AY` :nm/nmgYz` dnMdn` nM` Aglo,` Va` om` Annè` m` g\$` `padnXr` {OY` nZogH\$`nanMr` {eSf` MTV` m` Wna` Znhr` H\$ni` Xm,` Y` m` gH\$Vn,` {ej` UgH\$Wm` om` ^i` m`manÀ` m`JV` AJnkaM` ànU`nVH\$` AdnVW` ~Sv`m`Zm` {XgV` Anhv.

gH\$nanÀ` m` nòr`H\$,` pñnarÀ`` wAb` d` gÈ`` d{XH\$` nZé,` nrdZ` g`_nOntóm`gYgH\$V` H\$aÈ` nMr` Jé`{H\$,` r` Anho

om` n{apñVvrMr` {OV\$` m` bdH\$a` OnUrd` qhXy` g`_nOntóm,` ^naVntóm`d` OJntóm`om` H\$`_nz`chnB` {VVS` m` à`_nU`_d` dolnVM` OJntóm`Z{VH\$`AY` :nm/nmgYz` dnMdz` gV`_hfu,`F\$fr` d` XdnZr` Xe`è`bè` m` Evolutionary` CÈH\$V` nXnda` Annbr` _nU`P\$`_Um` hnb`è.

`edV` gmZò`
gnZb` AnnO`è`p>A½` nar` bZ,` RnUo`-` 400601.
Ùo` Z\$` 25368450` Mbl` :` 9892046539
E-mail` :` yrsane@eth.net

n[aga dmVm©

Saf -6H\$ {dUm _\$Xa nrd©anW{H\$ {d^mJ

hmi r

eH\$ma {X. 2/3/2007 anOr nrd©anW{H\$ {d^mJm/rb _nRm{eewdJmRr "hmi r' Saf -6H\$ {dUm _\$XanÀ` mànsU nV gmDar H\$E` nV Anbr. gÿ` nH\$ni r 7.00 Vo Xugè` m {Xder gH\$ni r 7.00 dmOn` V emi mV _bnR` m anHÈ` nMr i` dnWm H\$br hmi r. emi À` mànsU nV I Èa I Uj hmi r C^neZ ^ndVnrb an\$mi r H\$ntÈ` nV Anbr. amir R\$H\$ 8.30 dm _nU` {H\$Mo_nOr {ej H\$ I r.à.J. dJ ga` nA` mhñVo hmi rMr nDm Pnrb. emi À` m _w` nU` n(nH\$ni gq {dXlbn dJ ` nZr nU nni rMm ZpU Xml dZ hmi r nQsbr. ""hmi r aohni r, nU nMr nni r'' À` mJOanV _bnR AnZK i` °S H\$bo _J _bnR ^anq ZnM JmJr H\$Ez d I o j, nrd^ nOr d {Ob-rda` WÀN>Vnd _nabm _bol j m I f hmi r.

amir 11.00 dm Annmbr A\$Ve\$JoKnbZ _bo hgV-I o V Pnrb Jbr d nhrObodH\$ CRZ gd©_bnR EH\$ Yong^a XY B` m bo _J ~nBZmAANq H\$V gd© _bo Annmè` m nrbH\$-ano-a Kar Jbr. amir emi V an(hè` nMr _Om Annè` m nrbH\$Zm gn\$VnZm _bnR` m Mbè` mdaMm AnZK Ang\$Z dnV hmi r

a\$niV a\$br ~nbH\$.

a\$niV a\$br ~nbH\$ {dUm b\$na g^mJmV&

g\$H\$nae\$nr ào_nMo a\$ CSaZr a\$niV_r H\$br O,, nfmV&&

hmi rà_nUM {X.9/3/07 _bnR a\$niV_r AnZK nV gmDar H\$br. gd©_bo a\$niV nri` nA` m {nMH\$ni` m^éZ EH\$ b\$na` m A\$ mda a\$niV nri` nMo\ \$nao CSaV hmi r. {dUm b\$na g^mJmVrb a\$niVoa\$niV bè` m ~nbH\$Mo nri` A{Ve` AnH\$F\$ hmi r

gn. AnZK~nB°Omer {dUm b`

B. 9 dr _U` o{eH\$U nri` m Am_À` m H\$. AnDg Jm nS>om {dUm WuZrbm " _W_ \$Q\$g Agn\$gEeZ, Ami .Ami .Q\$, _B°V\ \$ KÈ` nV Anbrè` m "J{UV Anrb{n` nS> narj o_U` o{xVr` nWnZ {i nbo AgZ Vr aOX nXH\$ nMr _nZH\$ar Rabr Anho Am_À` mgdmV\ \$ {VMohmX\$ A{^Z\$Z!

H\$. AZmJ Jn\$ b hmB. 6 dr _U` o{eH\$U nam Am_Mm {dUm Wu ""{X J@a ~nA` oAgm\$gEeZ' V\ \$gZ 2005-06 _U` oKÈ` nV Anbrè` m Saf hmi r ^m^m~nb dkr{nZH\$ nnyV aOV nXH\$ nMm _nZH\$ar Rabm Anho Am_À` mgdmV\ \$ È` nMo_Z: nrd\$ A{^Z\$Z!

{d.à. _\$ V\$ {ZH\$VZ

ISTE Zo Am nOV H\$bo H\$ni R\$

{X. 7 \6-nar 2007 anOr "H\$arAa _mJèZ' `m {df` mda {d.à. _\$; nMo V\$ {ZH\$VZ R\$Jo` Vrb ISTE À` m {dUm i` nZr _mJèZna i` n»` nZ Am nOV H\$bohno È` nV gn e{Bm bnR` nZr `m {df` mda i` n»` nZ {Xbo È` nH\$aVmVr` dfmVrb gd©eml Vrb {dUm i` nZr om H\$ni R\$ nV gh^mJ ZnK{dbm

{X. 7 \6-nar 2007 anOr Wnbo~nOrand nedo g^mJmV ISTE À` m {dUm i` nZr "Thalessimia` `m

ամր(ճփ՝ r_ւլՔեՉ Xէ՛ յցրՆ՝ H\$ն՝ ԲՖ_ Ամ՝ ո՛Վ Hծոմ
Է՛ յցրՆ՝ Տա՛ -նոնՏա՛H\$ (Zd՛մ gOՉ) ՝ ո՛Ն/ո_նոնՄո
_ւլՔեՉna ի՛ մ»՝ ո՛Z Ամ՝ ո՛Վ H\$է՛ ո՛Վ Արեօ

{X. 15 \6-մար 2007 ամՕր a°\$XնZ {e[-անՄո
Ամ՝ ո՛Z H\$է՛ ո՛Վ Արեօ ժմ {e-ranV {dՍնWu, d
H\$ Քնե՛ ո՛չր gh^ւլ ZնKծոմ ժմ {e[-anV {dՍնի՛ ո՛Zմ
(a°\$Xնե՛ ո՛չմ) Է՛ ո՛Ն/ր "Thalessimia' ՄնՄԱր_ ո՛ն.Վ
H\$էZ Xէ՛ ո՛Վ Արեօ.

{X. 17 \6-մար 2007 ամՕր Wոոո-ոՕրանձ ոեձօ
g^ւլ ՔնՄ {Zանն g_նա\$ ո՛Մո Ամ՝ ո՛Z H\$է՛ ո՛Վ Արեօ
Է՛ ո՛նձօ r ձմ գմ Cփմ անKdZ (Ho IF Dept) ՝ ո՛չր
{dՍնի՛ ո՛Zմ Nano Technology {ճփ՝ ո՛նձա ի՛ մ»՝ ո՛Z
{Xեօ

{Zանն g_նա\$ ո՛Մ/ր գնՄՎմ {dՍնի՛ ո՛Zմ ձ_նՍնի՛ XոլZ
H\$է՛ ո՛Վ Արեօ. ՎՄ/ր՝ ճփմ {dՍնի՛ ո՛Մօ Է՛ ո՛չր
{ ի {ճեօ՛ մ՝ em-Օb գEՀն H\$է՛ ո՛Վ Արեօ Է՛ ո՛Վ
Á՛ մ {dՍնի՛ ո՛Zմ ան՛ ո՛ն/ի rճարբ ինYՉ Է՛ ո՛Վ անՕՕ>
ննYմ՝ ձXեՉ, ոոնա գնKարH\$Ս ԱԷ՛ ո՛չր AemննY/րb
՝ epնձՎնZմ ձ_նՍնի՛ Xէ՛ ո՛Վ Արեօ

{X. 24 \6-մար 2007 ամՕր Zai ՝ Վրբ
"gJւմ-ւլ" ՝ Վօ {d.ձ. _\$՝ ո՛նձ մ ՎՉ {ZHՎZն/րb
անՍ՝ ո՛նH\$ H\$ Քնե՛ ո՛չր ^Օ> {Xեօ.

Zai ՝ Վրբ hr ~ւլ CՍնZ {dՍնցրՆ՝
(Horticultur) ձ {gՕ Անո ՝ Վօ {ճփ՝ ձY ձH\$նԱ՛ մXՍ Ք
նձե\$նԱ՛ մ_նեմ/ոանՄ H\$է՛ ո՛Վ Արեօ Անո ՎգՄ
H\$ Քնե՛ ո՛չր "EMU Farm" եմXձ ռb ^Օ> {Xեօ. EMU
հմ ԱնՕՕ> ձ_նՄմ անի՛ ՝ ո՛չր Agչ Վո H\$եմ ձH\$նօ
ԱնՎՄՄՆ ՆիՕչմ_հիճնՄմ Անոհոբj ո՛Վ Արեօ

ճարբ գճH\$ն՝ ԲՖ_ հոնն գմ Օր. Eg. ԲՅձեօ
(ISTE ՄԵՕ, գնՕար) ո՛չր Ամ՝ ո՛Վ Hծոմ ո՛Վ

ամ՛ նՎար՝ անՕՕ> ձXեՉ ճ ննYմ՞

SOFTEX - 2007
MSBTE State Level Project Competition
/ Exhibition SOFTEX - 07



**՝ A{VWr _մ անՕր գմ Jոճր ՝ ո՛Մո հնՎօ
ձW_ ո՛ն/աՎն/փH\$ ո՛նճրH\$ն ՎնZմ ~մ-ոցնո- JոճՏօ
Բր/նՕՕ> Օ> ԱնՁ ՕՉZնոնՕր Մօ {dՍնի՛ ո՛չմ-Վ
{d.ձ. _\$՝ ո՛նձ մ ՎՉ {ZHՎZմօ անՄմ՞
Տ՝. HՕ. Zմ H\$.**

_հմանի՛ > ամ՛ ՎՉ {ej U _\$՝ Ան{U
{d.ձ. _\$՝ ո՛նձ մ ՎՉ {ZHՎZնZօ գՄ ՍH\$ emլ Ա՛ մ ՎՄ/ր՝
ճփմ {dՍնի՛ ո՛չր H\$ ՎնUօ ան՛ նՎար՝ ձH\$ն
ձXեՉ ճ ննYմ {X.23 \6-մար 2007 ամՕր Ամ՝ ո՛Վ
Hծօր հն/ր.

_հմանի՛ > ամ՛ ՎՉ {ej U _\$՝ , (MSBTE)
{dՍնի՛ ո՛նձ մ ԱՅ՛ Վ H\$նե՛ ՕոնոցԷ՛ ո՛չր Zն_ր
ձ՝ ԷZերb ԱցՎօ MSBTE ԱնՍն/ՀH\$ ~XեմZոցնա
Աձ՝ ո՛նH\$ ո՛Վ գն/Է՛ ո՛Zօ-Xեօ H\$նՎ Անո

{d.ձ. _\$՝ ո՛նձ մ ՎՉ {ZHՎZ Ան/մն՝ Վ ԱZնH\$
գՕ_Zոց՞ H\$ն՝ Էմի ո՛, Short Term Courses, անի՛

n{afXm, BÉ`nXr `eñdrarÉ`m Amì n{OV H\$arV Anbo Anho d{knfZH\$, Vn\$IH\$ ej {UH\$ j ðmVrb knZ VéU {nT\$bmXÉ` nMoc{0i>V\$ {ZHØVZmZoZb_rM g_ma Ralbo Anho

ømàXeZm_mao{dÚmì` nZmÉ` nÀ` nVrb à{V^m d gØZerbVm, Vn\$IH\$ ~m-r AnÉ_gmV H\$aÉ` mgnR\$ i` mgnrR>CnbāY H\$éZ {XboAnho àXeZmV daldol`m V\$ {ZHØVZmVZ EHØU 24 àH\$en àX{eV H\$aÉ` nV Anbo hñvo AnÚm {UH\$ j ðmVrb VÁk narj H\$H\$S\$Z narj U HØbo Jbo {d.à. _\$; nMo V\$ {ZHØVZMo ànMm© S\$.H\$.Zm H\$ `nÀ` m_Vo Aem àH\$ma`m àXeZmVZ àH\$enmVr i` mdgnf{ H\$ _p` oOmngbr OnVnV.

n{faVmfH\$ g_ma\$mg _w` A{VWr àhUz M.S.B.T.E Mo_m ànì` mH\$nr.Or.gm Jmdr CnprñVV hñvo `m àXeZmV àW_n{faVmfH\$ ~m-rgnho JmD\$ Bpñ0\$>AnR\$ O\$ZnbnDrÀ` m {dÚmì` nZm " _m-nBØ Jo_UJ' (Mobile gaming) `m àH\$enmgnR\$ {i nboVa {x{V` n{faVmfH\$ RnH\$a n{fbO\$ZrH\$a`m {dÚmì` nZm Public Addressing Scheme upling FM Tech `m àH\$enmgnR\$ {i nbo XnZ CÎnDZmV~lj gomIT, gnfdTr~nBØbomn{fbO\$ZrH\$d nm dZmV V\$ {ZHØVZÀ` m {dÚmì` nZm {i nbr.

_n{hVr V\$ knZ eml À` m {d^m d à_wl àm Cfm anKdZ `nÀ` m_VoAnDÀ` m{nT\$V CÎnì j _VmAnhV d È` nZmÉ` nMo{dMma_n\$É` mgnR\$` nÉ` i` mgnrR>{i dZ XÉ` nMmà` ÉZ Aem_nù` _nVZ HØbmAgzÉ` nbmCÎm à{VgnK {i nbm Anho

{dÚW A{^` n{IH\$ {d^m d

'Automation Engineering' `m {df` mda à{ej U H\$m` n{

Automation Engineering `m {df` m darb à{ej U H\$m` n{ 28 \b-wmar 2007 Vo2 _mM©2007 `m H\$mì nV Pmbm hm H\$m` n{ Bbp\$Q\$H\$b nmda {gnØag d Bpñ0\$>eZ {d^mJnZof_i y Am {OV HØbm ømH\$m` n{ mgnR\$ ""O\$ZnbnDrÀ` AnR\$ AnDm_eZ AYS>H\$Qnba O\$ZnbnDr'' ZmféH\$` Wrb à{ej H\$ Anbo hñvo ømH\$m` n{ mV {d.à._\$; nMo V\$ {ZHØVZ_Yrb EPS d Instrumentation {d^mJnVrb {dÚmWu VgM I nmnbr V\$ {ZHØVZ_Yrb {dÚmWuhr CnprñVV hñvo øm H\$m` n{ m_mao{dÚmì` nZm AnDm_eZMo_hîd d È` nVrb _n{hVr XÉ` nV Anbr.



SndrH\$S\$Z - àm S\$.H\$.Zm H\$ (àMm` 9 gm. H\$mì o (Taact), I r. Jm` H\$dnS> (Taact g\$WVrb à{ej H\$), gm. dS (dÚW {d^m d n{d) d gm. Omer (^nfU H\$aVnZm)

{dÚW A{^`nġIH\$ {d^mJ

"Hġ-ĕg d Ē`nġr Onġġr' `mġa l r l a `nġMo_mġĕZ

"Hġ-ĕg d Ē`nġr Onġġr' `m{df`mġa {dÚW A{^`nġIH\$ {d^mJmVrb {×Vr` dfnġ`m{dÚmġi`nġmR× {X. 27 \ġ-ndmar 2007 amDr H\$ġġ Pġ_ Am`nġOV H\$ġĒ`nġ Antbm l r l a, (A{^`ŷm, QġQġmġa H\$ġġZr (b.) `nġr {dÚmġi`nġmġa Hġ-ĕg, Ē`mV hġġmġ(-KġS> d XġġVrMo_mġġmġa_mġĕZ Hġġo



**l r l a ^mfU H\$VnZm
(Hġ-ĕg d Ē`nġr Onġġr)**

{dÚW A{^`nġIH\$ {d^mJ

{dÚW A{^`nġIH\$ emġ Vrb VVr` dfnġMo{dÚmWu Xadfu {d{dY nma àPġĕZ d ànDġQ>Ep\$ġ{-ĕġ_Ū`o gh^mġr hġġmV naŷw mdfu hr gġr {×Vr` dfnġ`m{dÚmVnZnhr XĒ`nġ Antbm. Xġġr dfnġrġb {dÚmVnZr EHġġ ZD\$ VġXhġġnYġġ_Ū`o^mġ Kġ/bm Ē`mVrb ~hġġH\$ġġnYġġ ~aMOU`ēndr Pġbo`ēndr {dÚmVnMġr Zġdġd ġġnYġġ-ŪbMġm Vnerb:-

ġġnYġġPd Am`mDH\$	{dÚmVnMo Zmġ	{df`	{_i mġbo ~j rg
1) à`ng 06-07 l r.ZmXmRġH\$agr Mo àġbrbm{dġġbXng Vġ{ZHġVZ, _ġB:©	Hġ. H\$Ē`nġr Rġġġna (VVr` df)	g~ġġĕZ AnġġĕZ	àW_ nġfaVnġfH\$ amġ aH\$ġghrV
2) ġġnH\$-07 Hġ.Hġ.dġK Vġ{ZHġVZ, ZġĕeH\$	Hġ. H\$Ē`nġr Rġġġna {ġġġ_	ġH\$ġġm amġ aH\$ġghrV	àW_ nġfaVnġfH\$
3) QġZġB-Zġġhm 07 ^maVr {dÚmġrR>Vġ{ZHġVZ, ZġĕeH\$.	Hġ. H\$Ē`nġr Rġġġna	[aA\$ġġd	{×Vr` nġfaVnġfH\$
4) àġ. 06 nX^`fU dgŷXġġm nġġġb Vġ{ZHġVZ ġġġbr	1) l r. déU {QġUrg (VVr` df) 2) l r nġŷ HġġH\$ġġ 3) l r _ġġe Tġġi o (×Vr` df)	AnġġġġfaH\$ Cġmġ ZZġġġZġġġDr d dġġa {\ġġġĕZ	àW_ nġfaVnġfH\$ ({d^mġġ) VVr` nġfaVnġfH\$
5) ġġnH\$ġ 07 dġġVnġMġhġġ	1) déU {QġUrg 2) l r agġ {SġġPm	AnġġġġfaH\$ Cġmġ ZZġġġZġġġDrMo	{×Vr` nġfaVnġfH\$ CġmġZġġġġfaVnġfH\$

`meml Vrb {dÙmì` nZr {d{dY ñnYV ^mJ KoiZ M_H\$Xna H\$m_{Jar Hôlor Anho `eñdr {dÙmì` nMr Zndq ñnYm© d Amì nOH\$ {df` d_{i {dbbonnfaVnôfH\$ BÊ` n{XMmVnerb I nrbà_mJo-

ñnYmPd Amì nOH\$	{dÙmWmMo Znd	{df`	{i nbbô~j rg
1. ànDŠ0>àXeZ ñnYm©2006-2007 ~m-ngnhe JndSø Bpñ0Qx0>Ank\$ 0Š ZñonDr _f-B.©	Hô. AZj s eWmî Hô. A{fm_ör Hô. Zbm KnUôH\$ Hw {gÖe eWmî (gd°Vr` df°)	Solar Powered automatic water Sprinkler using MicroProcessor	XugaonnfaVnôfH\$
2. Paper Presentation ñnYm©2006-2007 ~m-ngnhe JndSø Bpñ0Qx0>Ank\$ 0Š ZñonDr _f-B.©	Hô. AZj r eWmî (Vr` df°)	Cellular Telcom Systems	XugaonnfaVnôfH\$
3. Paper Presentation ñnYm©2006-2007 ^maVr {dÙmnrR` nUo	Hô. _mZer gMXo (Vr` df°) Hô. AZj r eWmî (Vr` df°)	SCADA Systems Broadband Communication	àW_ nrfavnôfH\$ {xVr` nrfavnôfH\$
4. Paper Presentation ñnYm©2006-2007 gnfdÏr~nB°Wobvš {ZHÖVZ nUo	Hô. _mZer gMXo (Vr` df°)	Embeded Systems	àW_ nrfavnôfH\$

darb gd° eñdr {dÙmì` nMœanMm S. Hô. Zmì H\$, {ej H\$ d {ej HôVa H\$ Vmar dJnPSZ A{ZŠZ d H\$VnH\$ H\$E` nV `V Anho

{dÙm àgmaH\$ _\$ì nMo RnJo _hmn(bH\$m {dYr _hm(dÙmb` , RnJo

ZdmXV d{H\$onMr dnK{ddnK ñnYm©

Xugar S.ñf.dm.Zm. ~ŠH\$à ñ_Vr Anÿa_hm(dÙnb` rZ dnK{ddnK ñnYm©XZnš 16-2-2007 amDr Wmbo ~mOrand nœdo g^mJñ RnJo _hm(dÙnb` narganV gñp Pñor.

dnK{ddnK ñnYm©nRš I nrb {df` RøE` nV Anbdnno

1) anñVtVmX` Mm A{YH\$na aÖ H\$andm



I.r. gXnred Xe_ñ , a(Oñ0m (ngZb) _f-B°Cf Ý` m` rto` d Zmìhm(0Š BšS>m {b.Mo I r. Vbdma ho dnK{ddnK ñnYm©n narij H\$ àhUz bm`bo

2) ^maVr` anA` KQZVrb ^mj 4 (_m)XeP\$VEdnMr)
A\$b~OmdUr H\$Vm Anbr nr(hOo

3) ^maVr` anA` KQZVrb n[a(eð>9 a0 H\$UoOéa
Anho

I r. gXn(ed Xe_ù , a(OñOma (ngZb) _fB©
Cf Ý` m` mb` d Znhr(OO B\$S>m{b.Mol r. Vbdna ho
dnK{ddnK ñnY©m narj H\$ ahUz bm^bo

{dYr _hr(dÚmb` , R\$Uo` nZr àW_ H\$ _n\$Mmo
and é.3000/- MonnfaVnrfH\$ nO_H\$ndbo {>Vr`
H\$ _n\$Mmoé. 2000/- Moand nraVnrfH\$ nmM df©
EgpihHÉ_¿dYr _hr(dÚmb` , {dbomb© nA` nH\$S\$Ubo
Va VVr` H\$ _n\$Mmoand é.1000/- MonnfaVnrfH\$ Ý` y
bmH\$nbO, _nOùm` nZr nO_H\$ndbo

{dYr _hr(dÚmb` nA` m {dÚnWuZr H\$.aml r
JnaJ H\$a d H\$. Zzm nù Z` nZr AZM\$ _oé.1500/- d
é. 750/- MoCÉH\$>dSÉ` nMoàW_ d VVr` H\$ _n\$Mmo
and nraVnrfH\$ nO_H\$ndbo

_anR\$ {Xdg - 22 \6-mlmar 2007



**_anR\$ {XZ ... à_ù nnhf` m gnp. _mYdr ZnBf\$
`nMm gÉH\$ma H\$aVnZm ànù` n(nH\$m gnp. OnYhdr
Zdao**

{dYr _hr(dÚmb` mZo _\$j nA` m WmaBo
~nOrand nedog^mJhnV Jédna {XZnH\$ 22 \6-mlmar
2007 anOr "_anR\$ {XZ' A{Ve` CÉgrhnY)©
dnVndaUnV, ^aJf H\$m P\$ H\$Z gnDamH\$om

\$` m{XdgnA` m{Z{ VnZ(dÚmì` nA` mgm JUnZm
dnd {i ndmahUz {Z-Ý ñnYnPar\$ni r ñnYn{^f{InÌ
ñnYnKnf dñS` ñnYnfd dnK{ddnK ñnYnOAm nOZ
H\$obhnV

_mOrZJa g@dH\$m AS>gnp. _mYdr ZnBf\$
H\$m P\$ _nbo à_ù nnhf` mahUz CnpnWV hñ` m Oð>
ànù` n(nH\$m gnp. OnYhdr Zdao` nZr à_ù nnhf` nMr
Ami I H\$Z {Xbr.

ànVmì nfgnp I r{dÚmO` nH\$ma` nZr Annè` m
ñdmVna ^mfUnV gnJVboH\$ _anR\$ anA` ^nfbom` nùZ
Vnù` m {i ndm` mEH\$M CÔenZo` m{XdgnMoAm nOZ
H\$bo Anho Z{OHS` m H\$mi nV R\$Uo{Oéhm d gÌ
Ý` m` mb` dVGM H\$m Jna Ý` m` mb` nù` onUÝ` m XnZnA` m
H\$m H\$mOnV anA` ^nfm _anR\$bm AnXanMo ñVnZ
{i È` nMr gMÝho {Xgy bmJbr Anhv È` mgnr\$
d{H\$bnMoanA` ^nfoa à^fid AgÉ` nMr {ZVnV JaO Anho
AgoÈ` nZr gnJVbo

gnp. _mYdr ZnBf\$` nA` mCn{ñWVrV dnK{ddnK
ñnY©mgndnV Pnbor n[aJ H\$ ahUz È` nZr H\$m nr(hbo
gnp. _mYdr ZnBf\$` nZr ~{j g {dOb` nMr ZncoOnhra
H\$or. VgM g^_ù` dH\$go-nbnclo` mgs-ÝnVrb _nfbH\$
`SÉ` mgnJVè` m È` m-Ob _hr(dÚmb` È` nMoF\$Ur
Anho

gnp. OnYhdr Zdao` nZr {Z-Ý d KnfdñS`
ñnY©on[aJ H\$ ahUz H\$m nr(hbo Am^ma àXeZnZo
H\$m P\$ nMr gnJVm Pnbor.

adrYD_ZZ : EH\$ AV_P AZw'd!

7 AnUn0> H\$(danO adrYDZnW QaJmanMr rE` {VWr! E` nA` m n_VV{XZm(Z_ImXmZM
j U Oar E` nA` m AnRdUrV JboVar Vr AnRdUhr {H\$E` H\$ {XdgnMm A_p` Rdm Rab!

adrYDZnW QaJmanMo ad mMI HSm> mVm JY>{dbj U en/nUmV AZw'd AgVno
AJXr VgnM en/nUnA` m g_DmVi mVm AZw'd QaJmanA` m {MI mH\$Sa n(hbo H\$S _ZmV
^mandZ OmVno

JrVnDbr

AnO QaJmanMr 36 dr nE` {VWr. OY_mZo^mfZo~\$JnOr AgUmam hm_hmZ F\$(fVie`
gr(hpE` H\$ ^maVnVrb gdM) bhmZWma gr(hpE` H\$MmO Z ^mandZ QaH\$Umam AZw'd Anho
QaJmanMo Zmd H\$MT`bo H\$S, Zdgm(hpE` H\$hr Z_nUo JrVnDbr AnRdVmV. QaJmanA` m
JrVnDbrbm Zm~b n(faVn(fH\$ {_i Uohr H\$MmVH\$MmVr, A(^_mZmMr AnU d(i r ~m~! AmU
Z_«hmVno VoE` m JrVnDbrVrb JY>`anVZm AnRdZ. "JrVnDbr' hoI ad mo en/nUmMod
kmZmMo`aVrH\$ ahUyZ OnJdVo

Z {\\$QJmao F\$U

1861 gnbr OY_ Pribè` m QaJmanZr 1913 gnbr Zm~b n(faVn(fH\$ {_i {dbo `m
JrVnDbrI arO E` nA` m BVa H\$(dVm (_mZgr, ê\$nrOr dJap), H\$Wm H\$MmX\$-è` m Xd rb
_Zmbm AemM en/nVm gl mb AZw'd XUmè` m AnhoV. Am`w` mÀ` m edQx edQx
{MI H\$ba` m _nU` _mMm E` nZr H\$bbm AmUj m Cn` mU AnU adrYD g\$JrV Xd rb ^maVr`
_Zmbm QaJmanMr H\$dTx _nRx XUJr Anho `m F\$UmVZ `m OY_nV _P\$S Znr.

JrVnDbrVrb EH\$ H\$(dVm
&& gK&&

hmè ! _bmRxDH\$ Anho hogdMl VIP àQ_ Anho
ho{a` H\$a,
PnS`A` mnmZmmZmVZ hbUma gnZar àH\$me,
AnH\$me AnbrSyZ dmhUmaoAmi er T>J,
AnU H\$mi ñnenZogit mdUmam_& dram,
gdM hm nhrO`aH\$me S`u` nVZ AnV`anV Anho
_nA` mhmM gK&e AnhoVIPm

AnH\$memV H\$nzoS`H\$mdbbVlPoS`ni o
_nA` mH\$S`anhm/mZm,
_nPöX` VnA` mnm` nZmñne©H\$aV\$!
(_mP\$d&Z VyñdrH\$ma!)

AZdmX - _mhZ nrR\$H\$

_w nðndé\$Z

gñmKH\$`

{ej U - qMVm An(U qMVZ

nma\$nf{aH\$ {dUmnrR#Mm B{Vhmg CJmi V
~gE` mgj m, ñdm Ìm{dUmnrR#A` mH\$ënZMmnrR#mndm
H\$aUo nma\$nf{aH\$ {dUmnrR#Mo{ej UH\$` `D` nni/i rda
~XbZ` ì` dgm` n{^`_w H\$aUo hr AnOMr JaO Anho
Hôdi {dUmnrR#MmXOmZnhr àhUz` g_nO` n{` VmZnhr
Aem nU CÌm` H\$m` H\$aUmÀ` m{H\$VrVar Mngjè` mgñVm
Amè` m Xem/hr Anhv. Am_Mo I ÔmVnZ AgUmao
H\$. S#i dm Zm ~S#i\$` n{MoOrdZn{^`_w {ej Um-m-VMo
{dMna` àaH\$ Anhv. È` n{` mgna`»` m, O_{Zrda nni` amoz`
H\$m` H\$aUmè` m {H\$VrVar ì` °\$` Anhv, nU È` m
{ZU°à{H\$` mgz` Xp` Anhv. Aem ì` °\$Mo {dMna
nè` j nV AnUbo {ZU° KD\$Z` ^{dì` nMm {dMna Hôbom,
Va {ej Uj ð nV Anbbr gnMbmUmMr AdñWmgñb.

EH\$H\$S#Ami O# j ð nV Pm KUmnoVéU Anhv
An(U XwgarH\$S#H\$m` nV I mo KrbÈ` nMr, {ZU° Z
Kè` nMr _nz{gH\$Vm Agbbr am H\$` _\$#` r Anhv.
dmV{dH\$` n{hVr Vg knZnMoCn` nDZ` à` nclrnUohnbUo
JaOMoAnho H\$m` j`_d` nR#mgñWngm ñdm ÌmV{Xbr
OnD\$Z` ZdZdrZ` ì` dgm` n{Mr knZj` ðoCn` P\$ H\$aÈ` nMo
nè` ÈZ` hdv. {Zèn` n{r {ej U XUmnr nÔVr ~Xbm` Mr
àhUoHôdji` 10+ 2 + 3, qH\$dmnXdrZVa {H\$Vr df}
B. aMZer g\$-Ô` {dMna Zihv, Va Amè` H\$gm~Xbom
OnB# honhm` bmhdo

AWn{ È` mgnr# {ej UmMr {Xemì` dgm` n{^`_w
H\$a` m` bmr, OrdZn{^`_w H\$a` m` bmr. ZdrZ
H\$m` nVrb ZdrZ` ì` dgm` H\$m`Uvo Anhv, È` n{`
{ej UmMr JaO H\$R# Anho H\$R# Znhr` nMm {dMna
{ej UH\$` RadVnZmihm` bmhdm {d^`m{r` _\$#` dPnhr

nU anA` ^a EH\$M {ej UH\$` Anàhr am-{dV an{hbm
Va, È` mÈ` m^`m{Mr JaO OnUz` {VbmY` m` {Xè` mgna l o
H\$gohmB#?` nV aMZbnM`_hId {XboOmV Anho
{dUmì` nA` mj`_Vm{dMnanV KVe` mOmV Znhr.

j`_VmY{rRv {ej U, ì` dgm` n{^`_w {ej U
`mg\$`^`n{` {dMna`_VZ` ihnd` mg` hdo` dmVdnMo`^`nZ
Zgbbo VWmH\$WV` g_nOgVmaH\$,`_hmr{bH\$m,
{Oèhm{afXm, {dUmnrR#A` m {dXdv` g^`m Aem
ì` mgnrR#la` gdP`_n{SV` {ej UmÀ` m JdJdm H\$aV
OmU` m_{i` dVmV. nU {eH\$BpANUmè` nZr` nniV`_n{SV`
{ej U Kè` nMm hA`gn#` bm hdm, VaM {ej UmMm
OmU{VH\$H\$aUmÀ` mndnhrA` m~amo`a AmU OnD\$eH\$.
AWn{ {ej UmMr dmVd` qH\$`_Vhr nadS#Z` eH\$Umam
dJ°Anho È` n{Mr O~m`Xmar` emgZnZo KWoR#H\$ Anho
{ej U nadS#UmamJ#r` "\H\$Q>` {eH\$m` Mr ñclBZonhrb,
Va H\$m` nA` m`_n{oanhrb.

AmU` àdnhrVZ` \H\$boOm` MoH\$` àdnhr~amo`a
Om` MoHo AmU` Radm` Mo Anho È` mgnr#` "\H\$Q>` Mo
AnH\$F#` gn#` bm hdo



ZmJnp `Wo ^abē`m 80 i`m An(I b ^mVr` _anRf gr(hē` gš_bZmMo
 AÜ`j I r AeU gmYy` nMm n[aM`

- gñjU`Zmd : AeU _mV\$and gmYy
- OY_ {R-HñM : naVdnSñ{O. A_andVr
- {ej U (ànW{ _H\$) : naVdnSñ-AMbnñ
- 1. _mÜ` { _H\$: A_andVr
- 2. -r.Eggr. : {dX^`_hm(dÜntb` A_andVr
- 3. E_?Eggr. : (AY@Q) ZYa nI HñjaVm
- i` dgm` : nI HñjaVm-..Hñgar, BfS> Z EŠgàg, OñBñg Anñ\$BfS> m, _mUg (ghgñmKH\$),
 \& àg OZ@ (gñmKH\$), X ñO@>Z ({def à{V{ZYr} 1989 nmgy` ñV\$ bd Z
- _anRf : Aj ñe-ad ñe (_hmZJa), g^mnd^ (bnñ\$gñm), nSK_ (bnñ\$_V)
- BSJOr : gñS@ñBñg Anñ\$BfS> m, BihqZJ (Y` @ Anñ\$BfS> m),
 {g{ESH@>ñV\$ - AgñgEO>Y` @ AY\$>\\$Mg^
- dñmI {d^mJmV : nUo(dÜmnrRñV dñmI {dÜmd gñmZ {d^mJmV àñÜ` mnH\$ àhUy` d nI`O
 {d^mJ à`ñ àhUy` Hñm (1995-2001)
- àHñ(eV nñVH\$: 1) HñX\$-è`m- 1) _B^XZññ\$ 2) q ghmgZ 3) ~{ñiHñV 4) emñV
 5) ñ\ñ@> 6) {dBbdm 7) {Ieññ\$ 8) emñ` mI m 9) VS@ñ@> 10) {Pnè` m
 11) _ñ dQm
 2) HñVmgññh -1) {-ZnmdgnMm {Xdg 2) -MHññB) _ñ OmJa 4) _ñP\$
 5) _mUg CSVññE` nMr Jññ>
 b{bVñVa nñVH\$ - 1) HñHñgnñhe- JññSñri (BSJOr) 2) Aj ñe-ad ñe
 3) _hmamI>bY\$>AÈS>nrm b 4) {Z{ñMVÀ` m AY`na `wnMm AY`
 5) gñmZ Hññññ ñdèññ d n[aUm_ 6) nI HñjaVmñr ZrVr_ñ` o
- ZmQñ\$ /EHññ{Hñññm : 1) nSK_ 2) àmñ\$ ~g ñOññ\$
- g_HññbrZ B{Vhmg : 1) An(U SñZ OmJm Pñbm 2) {\\$Sñb MoAn(U Hñññr 3) {Vgar Hñññr
 4) SñZ OmJm Pñè` mda
- ^mññ/a : emñ`_ñb (HññX\$-ar)
- AeU gmYy` ññ`m : ^mññ[aV nñVH\$ {hYXr - _B^XZññ\$, qghmgZ, ñ\ñ@> {Ieññ\$, emñ` mI m,
 nñVHññMo BVa ^mññm {Pnè` m
- ^mññ/ao : BSJOr -{dBbdm
- AeU gmYy` nMr anA` : _B^XZññ\$, emñ` mI m, nSK_
- nññHññ àñá nñVH\$
- BVa Hññhr nññHññ : ^páVZ X_mUr nññHññ, Z.{M. Hñi Hññ nññHññ, AnMm` @A`onññHññ.

gññbZ -
 Mñññññ/ qeJñññ
 {d.à._ññ mMo Vññ {ZHñVZ, RññUo

{dÚm àgmaH\$ _\$i , RñUo

Wnæbo ~nOrand nædo g^mJh

300 AngZq AmYqZH\$ ÑH\$I m` `§ UmCnbāY,
ngP dnVndaU, CnrhnanMr i` dñWm
dhnZoC^r H\$aÉ` ngnR: àeñV OmJm

gñH\$

H\$m Òmh,

{dÚm àgmaH\$ _\$i , RñUo

XpÜdZr ... 2542 6270