

Vidya Prasarak Mandal's

K. G. Joshi College Of Arts &

## N. G. Bedekar College Of Commerce, Thane

In Association with

Co-sponsored by





Mens Sana Monographs World Psychiatric Association (WPA)

# TWO DAY INTERNATIONAL SEMINAR ON **Mind, Brain and Consciousness**

Thursday, 14th and Friday, 15th January, 2010

#### Venue

Thorale Bajirao Peshawe Sabhagruha, "Inanadweepa", Thane College Campus, Chendani Bunder Road, Thane 400 601, (MS), India.

#### Organised by

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Website: http://www.vpmthane.org

## Topics for International Seminar on Mind, Brain and Consciousness

### Mind, Brain and Consciousness

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- 1. Mind, Brain and Consciousness: an overview
- 2. Mind, Brain and Consciousness: where are we and where do we go from here?
- 3. Mind, Brain and Consciousness: areas of connect and disconnect

#### **Brain and Mind**

- 1. Brain and mind: the hen or the egg?
- 2. Brain and mind: areas of connect and disconnect
- 3. Brain and mind: structure and function
- 4. Brain and mind: current research trends
- 5. The mind is the brain, and the brain the mind
- 6. Cerebral cortex as a medium for elaboration of conscious content
- 7. Neural organization of consciousness
- 8. Brain stem functions as integral to the conscious state
- 9. Thalamocortical region and consciousness
- 10. What is the brain? How does it work?
- 11. How do our brains constitute subjective experience of our selves and our environment?
- 12. Brain mechanisms which underlie our emotions and our sense of self
- 13. Developing empirically plausible definitions of mental states (i.e. qualia), the self, and the mind-brain relationship
- 14. Behaviorism of Watson and Skinner, and the concept of mind
- 15. Mind according to the Gestalt psychology of Köhler and Köffka
- 16. Cognitive psychology and modeling of internal mental processes and information processing as seen in the works of Neisser and Gardiner
- 17. Freud and his concept of mind and the unconscious
- 18. Neo-Freudians and the mind
- 19. Current psychoanalytical understanding of the mind

- 20. Jung's concept of mind and the collective unconscious
- 21. Freud's psychoanalysis and Indian citta-vrtti-nirodha: any parallels?
- 22. Id-ego-superego and sattva-rajas-tamas: any parallels?
- 23. Cognitive psychology and the concept of mind
- 24. Transactional analysis and understanding the mind
- 25. NLP or Neuro-linguistic programming
- 26. Body language and the mind

### **Brain and Consciousness**

[GO TO TOP] [GO TO WORKSHOP]

- 1. Brain and consciousness: cause and effect
- 2. Brain and consciousness: areas of connect and disconnect
- 3. Mind and consciousness: an overview
- 4. Mind and consciousness: recent advances

### Consciousness

- 1. Towards a definition of consciousness
- 2. What is consciousness?
- 3. Consciousness as awareness of self and the environment
- 4. Cybernetics and its relevance to consciousness
- 5. Consciousness and intentionality
- 6. Consciousness still a mystery
- 7. Representational theories of consciousness
- 8. Unity of consciousness
- 9. Self consciousness
- 10. Is consciousness more than awareness or wakefulness?
- 11. Consciousness and Mind: philosophical concepts and emerging evidence from brain research.
- 12. Dualist and physicalist theories of consciousness
- 13. Higher-order theories of consciousness
- 14. Representational theories of consciousness

- 15. Cognitive theories of consciousness
- 16. Neural theories of consciousness
- 17. Quantum theories of consciousness
- 18. Qualia and consciousness
- 19. Introspection and consciousness
- 20. The introspective method of Wilhelm Wundt, Hermann von Helmholtz, Alfred Titchener

William James and

nature

and

- 21. Self-knowledge as an aspect of consciousness
- 22. Creature consciousness and state consciousness
- 23. The 'state of consciousness'
- 24. Scientific psychology and its impact on consciousness studies
- 25. A major resurgence of scientific and philosophical research into the basis of consciousness in the 1980s and 90s
- 26. Neurobiology of consciousness

## Mind

- 1. What is the mind?
- 2. Philosophy of mind: brief review of relevant concepts
- 3. Western concept of mind and consciousness: an overview
- 4. Indian concept of mind and consciousness: an overview
- 5. Identity theory of mind
- 6. Computational theory of mind.
- 7. Classical and modern concepts and theories about Mind and Consciousness: a review
- 8. The Mind-Body or Body-Mind problem
- 9. The idealist and materialist views about mind
- 10. The identity, the computational and double aspect theories of mind
- 11. Monistic and dualistic theories of mind
- 12. Interactionism and the mind
- 13. Epiphenomenalism and the mind
- 14. Structuralism and the mind
- 15. Reductionism and the mind
- 16. Materialism and the mind
- 17. Occasionalism and the mind

- 18. Neutral monism and mind
- 19. Functionalism and the mind
- 20. Psychophysical parallelism and the mind.
- 21. The phenomenon of creativity
- 22. Intuition
- 23. Serendipity
- 24. Mind as reduced to a machine

## **Interconnection and Interdisciplinary Approach**

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- 1. Interconnection between Cognitive neurosciences and Philosophy of mind
- 2. Integrating knowledge about mind, brain and consciousness in the independent branches of philosophical thought and scientific experimentation.
- 3. The role of Specialty journals devoted to the study of consciousness: *The Journal of Consciousness Studies, Consciousness and Cognition, Psyche*
- 4. The work of professional societies: Association for the Scientific Study of Consciousness ASSC
- 5. Bridging the gap between philosophers of mind and brain researchers
- 6. What the philosophers of mind often feel but do not say: brain research will only touch the fringe of our understanding of mind and consciousness
- 7. What the brain scientists often believe but will not mouth: philosophers indulge in speculation devoid of empirical evidence and hence 'talk out of their hat'.
- 8. Dispelling notions and prejudices between philosophers and scientists
- 9. Promoting respect for and a dialogue between philosophers of mind and brain scientists by serious study of each other's work.

## **Cognitive Neurosciences**

- 1. Cognitive neurosciences: an overview
- 2. Neurobiology: current trends and future directions

- 3. Essentials of Neurophysiology
- 4. Neurochemistry of consciousness
- 5. Subcortical regions and the self
- 6. Mind and mental illness
- 7. Brain, mind and mental illness
- 8. Consciousness disorders
- 9. Consciousness disorders as dysfunction of cerebral hemispheres and brain stem reticular formation
- 10. Neuroscientific and neurophilosophical investigation of the linkage between our self and its brain
- 11. Pre-reflective self awareness and reflective self consciousness
- 12. Consciousness as composed of two parts: Pre-reflective self awareness [subcortical] and reflective self consciousness [cortical]
- 13. Unconsciousness as loss of the ability to maintain awareness of self and environment combined with markedly reduced responsiveness to environmental stimuli [Adams et al., *Principles of Neurology*, 6th ed, pp344-5]
- 14. Neurophilosophy
- 15. Our brain-based knowledge apparatus and its tendency to assume a mind
- 16. Neuroimaging
- 17. Neuroimaging and neurophilosophy
- 18. Philosophy, Neuroscience and Psychiatry: a transdisciplinary approach
- 19. Consciousness without the cerebral cortex: wishful thinking, or challenge to neuroscience?
- 20. Cortical midline structures (CMS) as involved in neural processing of our self
- 21. Relationship between CMS, emotional processing, and self-related processing
- 22. Mind-brain relation and personal identity
- 23. Neuroscientific, Neuropsychiatric and Neurophilosophical approaches to brain, mind and consciousness
- 24. Neuromonitoring
- 25. Imaging studies using fMRI, EEG, MEG, and TMS: what do they reveal?
- 26. Neurophysiological and neurochemical mechanisms of the CMS
- 27. Neurobiology, and study of the brain
- 28. Neuropsychology: recent advances, and what they mean to understanding the mind
- 29. Neurophysiology, and what it tells us about the brain
- 30. The interdisciplinary field of Cognitive Neuroscience
- 31. Recent advances in the cognitive neurosciences
- 32. Current trends in the Neurosciences
- 33. Cognitive Science: important findings for understanding the mind
- 34. Cognitive Neurosciences: connecting the sciences of the brain [Neurosciences] with the sciences of the Mind [Cognitive Science]
- 35. Nero-imaging and ionic/molecular processes studies, brain function: what do they mean to the philosophers of Mind

## Philosophy of Mind

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- 1. Plato, St. Augustine, Descartes on mind-body dualism
- 2. Mind-body dualism: a critique for today
- 3. Descartes' 'mental substance' 'pensee' or reflexive consciousness
- 4. Descartes' Interactionism and philosophy of mind: any relevance for today?
- 5. Locke and rejection of 'mental substance'
- 6. Hume and the 'bundle concept'
- 7. Kant's critique of associationist approaches and stress on 'phenomenal consciousness'
- 8. Berkeley's Idealism as in *Principles of Human Knowledge*, 1710, and its relevance for the philosophy of mind
- 9. Leibniz's Parallelism and present movements in philosophy of mind
- 10. Double-Aspect Theories of Spinoza, Gustav Fechner, W.K. Clifford, Herbert Spencer and P.F. Strawson: any impact on today's thoughts on philosophy of mind?
- 11. William James' 'stream of consciousness' and whether it influences our thinking on consciousness any longer
- 12. Brentano's 'intentionality' and consciousness
- 13. Cabanis and older masters on Epiphenomenalism and its relation to consciousness
- 14. Vienna Circle, especially Otto Neurath and Rudolf Carnap, on physicalism or extreme materialism, and how it impacts present day theorising in the field of consciousness
- 15. Edmund Husserl, Martin Heidegger and Maurice Merleau-Ponty's 'phenomenology' and its impact on consciousness today
- 16. J.J.C. Smart and H. Feigl's 'Identity theory': what is it, and does it mean anything any longer?
- 17. Russell's 'sensibilia' and consciousness
- 18. Geulincx and Malebranche's Occasionalism: just a straw in the wind?
- 19. Philosophy of mind and its connection with the philosophy of action
- 20. Free will, motive, intentions, cognition, volition, feelings, and related ethical concepts: relevant issues in the philosophy of mind
- 21. Recent advances in perception, sensation, insight, intuition, judgement, thought and reasoning
- 22. Classical and Contemporary theories of Doubt, Inference, Reasoning and Logical thinking

### **Brain and Neuro-Biological Research**

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- 1. K.S. Lashley's contribution to brain research
- 2. H. -L. Tauber's war time brain damage study by EEG and PEG, and its influence on development of brain mapping studies
- 3. W.G. Penfield and direct stimulation of patient's brain: a significant step in brain research?
- 4. Eric Kandel, Paul Greengard and E. Carlsson Microstructures necessary for learning, memory and effect of psychoactive substances
- 5. R. Axel and L.B. Buck genes, protein receptors and odour recognition
- 6. The role of neurotransmitters, especially the biogenic amines, aminoacids, and neuropeptides
- 7. The brain as the structural correlate of the mind
- 8. The brain as the center and head of the central nervous and neuro-endocrine systems
- 9. The functions of the cerebrum: thought, language, moral and social conduct, creativity, spirituality
- 10. The limbic system, emotions and sexuality
- 11. The neuro-endocrine system and stress, emotions, thoughts and feelings
- 12. Toxic, metabolic, infectious, degenerative and congenital/traumatic conditions of brain pathology
- 13. Neuropsychiatric conditions in clinical and research psychiatry/neurology
- 14. The emerging vast body of evidential findings from the various neurosciences
- 15. The contribution of classical psychiatry/neurology to understanding the mind
- 16. Brain, mind and soul

## Concept of Mind in the Indian Philosophies

- 1. The concept of mind in Indian thought
- 2. Analytical study of the concept of mind in the Indian philosophies
- 3. Comparative study of mind in Indian and western thought
- 4. Mind in the Upanishads
- 5. Vedanta, mind and consciousness
- 6. Advaitic concept of mind
- 7. Buddhist concept of mind
- 8. Mind in the different darsanas
- 9. Mind and self in Indian thought
- 10. Self above matter
- 11. Mind cannot be identified with self according to Indian thought
- 12. Antahkarana as internal sense organ
- 13. The concept of manas

- 14. Jiva, manas and atman
- 15. Vasana, vairagya and manas
- 16. The state of sat-citta-ananda
- 17. The five organs of perception, the five organs of action [karmendriyas], the five vital breaths [pranas], the mind [manas], intellect [buddhi], egoity [ahamkara] and the mind-stuff [citta]
- 18. Jiva and its kosas
- 19. The Kosas Annamaya [sheath of food and matter], pranamaya [sheath of vital breath], manomaya [mental sheath], vijnanamaya [intellectual sheath] and anandamaya [the sheath of bliss] and what do they signify in understanding the self
- 20. Citta and samkaras
- 21. Buddhi, ahamkara and citta
- 22. Citta-vrtti-nirodha: what does it signify to the concept of mind in Indian thought
- 23. Citta and vritts
- 24. Ahamkara [or egoism] and the Mind
- 25 The state of mindlessness
- 26. The state of moksa
- 27. Atman and the Mind
- 28. The concept of brain in Indian thought
- 29. Body represented by the brain, mind represented by vijnana and atman represented by the life principle make for the complete man
- 30. The state of savikalpaka and nirvikalpaka samadhi
- 31. The Gunas -- Sattva, rajas, tamas -- and the self
- 32. Buddhi or cognition
- 33. The concept of Citta
- 34. The Indriyas, Karmendriyas, and Jnanendriyas
- 35. Jnana or knowledge
- 36. Smrti or memory
- 37. Mind as an internal organ of sense
- 38. Mind as self
- 39. Mind as not the self
- 40. Mind as minute and subtle
- 41. Mind as instrument of knowledge
- 42. Mind as instrument of the soul
- 43. Self-cognition of Mind
- 44. Mind as cause
- 45. Mind and dream experience
- 46. Mind as reduced to a machine
- 47. Sense organs and mind contact
- 48. Vrtti or mental mode
- 49. Self or Atman or Soul
- 50. Self as pure consciousness
- 51. Vijnana or discrimination
- 52. Prajna or intelligence
- 53. Sannikarsa, or relation between mind, sense-organ and the object
- 54. Samkalpa or power of conception
- 55. S. Chennakesavan (1991), Concept of mind in Indian Philosophy, Motilal Banarsidass: a review

#### 56. Indian definition of mind

## Some Books on Mind, Brain and Consciousness

- 1. Penfield, W. 1975. *The Mystery of the Mind: a Critical Study of Consciousness and the Human Brain.* Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press: how do we measure its impact today
- 2. Dennett, D. C. 1991. *Consciousness Explained*. Boston: Little, Brown and Company: how did it impact further work
- 3. Lycan, W. 1987. Consciousness. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press: a review
- 4. Lycan, W. 1996. Consciousness and Experience. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press: placing in perspective
- 5. Baars, B. 1988. *A Cognitive Theory of Consciousness*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: reviewing its significance today
- 6. Penrose, R. 1989. *The Emperor's New Mind: Computers, Minds and the Laws of Physics.* Oxford: Oxford University Press: a trendsetter?
- 7. Penrose, R. 1994. Shadows of the Mind. Oxford: Oxford University Press: looking back
- 8. Chalmers, D. 1996. *The Conscious Mind*. Oxford: Oxford University Press: a review
- 9. A.J. Ayer's Neutral Monism in *Language, Truth and Logic*, 1936, and its impact on subsequent theorizing in study of the mind
  - 10. Gilbert Ryle's 'the ghost in the machine' in *The Concept of Mind, 1949:* how relevant was it in shifting paradigms in later work in the field?
  - 11. Crick, F. H. 1994. *The Astonishing Hypothesis: The Scientific*Search for the Soul. New York: Scribners: placing in perspective
  - 12. S. Chennakesavan (1991), Concept of mind in Indian Philosophy, Motilal Banarsidass: a review

# Two Workshops

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# 'Mind and Consciousness' Workshop [21 Aug, 2009]

- 1. The concept of mind in classical Indian Philosophical systems
- 2. The concept of consciousness in classical Indian Philosophical systems
- 3. Mind and consciousness: an overview
- 4. Mind and consciousness: recent advances
- 5. Theories of Mind

- 6. Theories of Consciousness
- 7. Neurobiology of mind
- 8. From mind to consciousness
- 9. Supramental state
- 10. Meditation and state of the mind
- 11. Neurobiology of meditation
- 12. Related topics from the main list of topics for the International Seminar: [Pg.5-14]

Mind, Brain and Consciousness | Brain and Mind | Brain and Consciousness | Consciousness | Mind | Interconnection and Interdisciplinary Approach | Cognitive Neurosciences | Philosophy of Mind | Brain and Neuro-Biological Research | Concept of Mind in the Indian Philosophies

# 'Brain and Consciousness' Workshop [27 Nov, 2009]

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- 1. Brain research: recent advances
- 2. Theories of consciousness
- 3. Brain and consciousness: current research findings
- 4. Current trends in consciousness research
- 5. Neurobiology of consciousness
- 6. Bridging the gap between brain and consciousness research
- 7. Brain and consciousness in classical Indian philosophical systems
- 8. Brain and consciousness in Ayurveda and Patanjali Yoga
- 9. Related topics from the main list of topics for the International Seminar: [Pg. 5-14]

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